Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XIX.—NO 578 PORTLAND OREGON THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1879 PRICE—TEN CENTS

California [illegible]

[illegible] 1879, [illegible]

[illegible]ND AND ROS[illegible]BURG

7:00 P.M.

4:25 P.M.

[illegible] EXP[illegible] MAIL.

[illegible]GHT TRAINS [illegible] FOLLOWS

[illegible] Railroad Ferry [illegible] Rail[illegible] Trains

[illegible] California and Oregon Stage [illegible]

[illegible] to all the principal points [illegible] East at Company's Office, [illegible] Sts., at Ferry Landing PORTLAND

[illegible] charged on freight remaining [illegible] hours

[illegible] received for shipment after [illegible]

[illegible] J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt.

[illegible] Freight and Passenger Agent.

[illegible] Pacific Railroad. [illegible]ACIFIC DIVISION

[illegible]A TO TACOMA. AND [illegible]A TO WILKESON, (Coal Mines.)

[illegible]LINE TRAINS, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

[illegible] A. M. Tacoma ... 5:00 P.M.

[illegible] A. M. Kalama ... 12:00 P.M.

[illegible]D Road Trains.

[illegible] A. M. Wilkeson ... 9:00 A.M.

[illegible] P. M. Tacoma ... 5:00 P.M.

CONNECTIONS

[illegible]ith Pacific Mail Steamships [illegible] San Francisco and with Sound [illegible], Steilacoom Olympia and [illegible] Sound. [illegible] with Stage for Steilacoom, [illegible] with O & T R. R for Olympia, [illegible] with O S N Co s Boats for Portland on Columbia River [illegible] on Wednesday and Saturday at [illegible] for Port Townsend Victoria [illegible] Westminster and Fraser River. [illegible] for sale at Principal Offices [illegible] at the Office of the O S N Co [illegible] to Victoria and Seattle, [illegible] steamships from Tacoma [illegible] P C S S Co's steamships [illegible] Francisco. [illegible] to Portland, Oregon, for sale [illegible] Tacoma and Tenino

J W SPRAGUE Gen. Supt.

[illegible] Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't.

MARKETS.

[illegible] C MARKET [illegible] Second Sts., Portland.

MORTON M SPALDING [illegible]tchard Formerly of Spaulding [illegible] & Burton, Portland.

[illegible]D & SPAULDING, [illegible]SALE AND RETAIL [illegible]s and Packers [illegible] paid for all kinds of Fat Stock [illegible] always on hand. SHIPS [illegible] notice. Free delivery to any [illegible]

[illegible]ON MARKET, [illegible]treet, near Fourth, [illegible]ERNER, Prop'r, [illegible] Retail Dealer in [illegible], Veal, Mutton, [illegible]ts, Hams, Etc.

[illegible] JOHNSON, [illegible] and 96 Central Market, Dealer in all kinds of Fresh Meats, [illegible] BEEF AND PORK. [illegible] for all kinds of Fat Stock.

[illegible] SCHLOTH, [illegible]ington St., near Third, [illegible] prepared to supply Fresh [illegible] Mutton, Veal, Etc. [illegible] to any part of the city.

[illegible] KELLER, [illegible] and First Streets [illegible] prepared to supply Fresh [illegible] Mutton, Veal, Etc. [illegible]SALE AND RETAIL.

[illegible] G. GLASS [illegible] & Stark Streets [illegible]AND, OREGON.

[illegible]EASES OF MALES AND [illegible]ES A SPECIALTY

[illegible]CERIAL [illegible] PENS

[illegible]ropean Make, [illegible] and Evenness of Point.

[illegible]N QUILL ACTION.

[illegible]ers. Samples including the popular [illegible]-8-15 and Bred 3-16-18 [illegible] for trial on receipt of 25 Cents.

[illegible]EMAN, TAYLOR & Co.

[illegible]rn Pacific Railroad [illegible]ompany. [illegible]r Ties & Lumber.

[illegible] PACIFIC RAILROAD CO. [illegible] at New Tacoma Washington [illegible]ber 15 1879 for Ties and Lumber [illegible] Division as follows [illegible] and Fifty Thousand (350,000) [illegible] thick not less than eight (8) [illegible] feet long, of Tamarack or [illegible]

[illegible] 000 000 feet board measure [illegible] Lumber ... sills twelve (12) [illegible] eighteen (18) to twenty (20) [illegible] (14) by fourteen (14) to sixteen (16) [illegible] feet long, of Red or Yellow [illegible]

[illegible] delivered at mouth of Snake [illegible] next spring and summer [illegible] 50,000 Ties six (6) inches [illegible] face or more [illegible] along the ice south [illegible] long next summer [illegible] 000 feet [illegible] measure [illegible] Lumber as [illegible] above [illegible] Falls [illegible] next summer, [illegible] Thousand [illegible] inches [illegible] Tamarack [illegible] Snake Falls [illegible] delivered [illegible] Lake

[illegible]K BILLINGS [illegible] Supt. [illegible] Eng'r.

[illegible]N SUPPLIES. [illegible] WILL BE RECEIVED AT [illegible] furnishing [illegible] hoof [illegible] and be accompanied [illegible] responsible [illegible] of contract [illegible] words and [illegible] reserves the right to increase [illegible] of beef [illegible] or to reject any [illegible] bids. Bids [illegible] Proposals for Indian Supplies [illegible] U S Indian Agent [illegible]p Harney Oregon [illegible]HART P B Indian Agent. [illegible] Oregon, Sept. 1st 1879

GENERAL NEWS

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Judge Abbott Declines

[illegible], Oct. 1.—Judge J G Abbott dec[illegible]es [illegible] nomination for governor by the straig[illegible]t [illegible] democrats.

[illegible] Democrats Disgusted.

[illegible] York, Oct 1—Recent accounts from [illegible] that the division in the [illegible] ranks on account of antagonistic national politics is growing wider. [illegible] of party leaders in Washington has alienated a large following.

Importation of Treasure

[illegible], Oct. 1.—The steamship Gellert arrived from Europe to-day bringing [illegible] to the amount of 65,000 francs [illegible] reichsmarks.

Marine Disaster

[illegible] Oct 1—Private dispatches received [illegible] evening state that the iron ship Pl[illegible]so, which sailed from Calcutta Sept. 1st for [illegible] with a general cargo, the estimated [illegible] of which was $200,000, is reported [illegible] five days out. She was insured [illegible] Boston and New York offices.

Fire at Wilmington, N. C.

[illegible] Oct 1—The warehouses of [illegible] Compress Co burned to-day [illegible] of cotton. A new hydraulic [illegible] badly damaged. Williams & [illegible], Kirchner & Caldner Bros and [illegible] are the heaviest losers. Total [illegible], $100,000, fully insured.

The President at Springfield

[illegible], Oct. 1—The president this [illegible] the state house. The department [illegible] inspected with interest, especially [illegible] containing the battle flags of [illegible] regiments in the last war. The [illegible] proceeded to the fair grounds [illegible] treated to a grand display of [illegible] and cattle of all breeds. At 12:25 [illegible] left for Indianapolis.

[illegible] of Telegraph Rates

[illegible], Oct. 1—The Western Union [illegible] Co has reduced tariffs to $2 to all [illegible] where it has been over $2 for 10 words, [illegible] Nov. 1. All offices of the company [illegible] made half rate offices. Only [illegible] offices are now half rate.

Murder and Suicide.

[illegible], Oct. 1.—John Fredwell a [illegible] his divorced wife early this [illegible] her fifteen or twenty [illegible] tanners' knife. He afterwards [illegible] himself and died about 11 o'clock.

A Big Haul of Robbers.

[illegible] I. T., Oct 1—Information was [illegible] last night from the Sac and Fox [illegible] fight had taken place Saturday [illegible] party of twelve desperadoes infest[illegible] the agency and a party of [illegible] Fort Sill, resulting in killing [illegible] the band, including Jim Barker, and [illegible] of Triplet by the Cherokee sheriff.

MEXICO.

[illegible] Positively Refuses to again [illegible] Candidate—A List of Aspirants—[illegible] Probably Oppose [illegible]

[illegible] Mexico, Sept. 23—President Diaz [illegible] congress, referring to occurrences at Vera Cruz, says "The [illegible] of these occurrences came under [illegible] jurisdiction of federal justice. The executive dictated all the measures [illegible] was authorized to take under [illegible]. The grand jury of the nation [illegible] decide this grave affair." As [illegible] his re-election, the president [illegible] before congress that he will [illegible] being named as a candidate [illegible], for he will always adhere [illegible] from which the Tuxtepec [illegible]. Gen. Cadena has declared [illegible] for the presidency. Gen [illegible], minister of war, and Senor [illegible] are also candidates. Senor [illegible] proposed, has declined candidacy. His friends, however, insist on his [illegible]. All candidates belong to the Tuxtepec [illegible].

[illegible] are that Mexico will oppose [illegible] Panama canal scheme.

[illegible] COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

[illegible] Walking Match.

[illegible], Oct. 1—A pedestrian contest [illegible] at the pavilion this evening [illegible] of an audience of both sexes [illegible] five or six thousand. The pavilion [illegible] decorated for the occasion, [illegible] band was in attendance and [illegible] were of the most careful [illegible]. [illegible] entries for the match [illegible], all started with the exception of number 13. [illegible] is provided with a tent and [illegible] is so arranged, under the [illegible] unobstructed view of the [illegible] from any part of the hall. [illegible] will be brilliantly lighted by [illegible] electricity. A billiard room, [illegible] promenade, shooting gallery [illegible] are provided in the building, [illegible] promises a successful and [illegible] contest. The match is for 144 [illegible], the gate money to go to the competitors in addition to prizes. [illegible] reputation of Messrs Lawton [illegible] of the Olympic and Caledonia [illegible], are a guarantee of the [illegible] contest.

[illegible] were called up a few minutes [illegible] and received their instructions [illegible] Col. H G Shaw of the [illegible]. At 12 the bell struck and the start [illegible]. The men went off briskly, several [illegible] the first mile made by Wilcox [illegible]. All contestants have trained carefully [illegible] in good condition and confident. [illegible], King Hedley of the Bald [illegible] and McIntyre of the Caledonia [illegible] the favorites.

[illegible] and a Dividend.

[illegible], Oct. 1—The J[illegible] and K[illegible] of Bodie, have levied an assessment [illegible] cents. The Bell Isle Mining Co [illegible] a dividend of 75 cents. After [illegible] of this dividend, $74,581 will be [illegible]

Suicide of a Miner.

[illegible] Oct. 1.—John Bassett, a miner employed in the May Balls mine, committed [illegible] at [illegible] P. M. by shooting himself [illegible] the heart. He leaves a wife and one [illegible]. No cause assigned.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

A Base Ball Game with a Stick in It.

[illegible], Oct. 1.—The Elliott base ball club [illegible] this city have to-day accepted a challenge [illegible] the Olympia club to play the latter a [illegible] game of base ball at that city tomorrow [illegible] five hundred dollars a side. Some [illegible] hundred dollars more it is supposed will [illegible] up on the outside. The game all [illegible] considered, will be one of more excit[illegible] than any ever yet played in the [illegible]

The Territorial Fair.

The territorial fair opens at Olympia to-[illegible] and the attendance from this city [illegible] large.

[illegible] Cars by Compressed Air

New York, Sept. 27—Several prominent [illegible], among them W M Lent of San [illegible], yesterday made an examination of [illegible] pneumatic street car run by compressed [illegible] on the upper division of the Second Avenue railroad. These cars are now running [illegible] time, and from the impression [illegible] present the motive power is [illegible] and will be utilized. The cars can be [illegible] by compressed air over the route, a distance of sixteen miles. The air is compressed [illegible] depot, in reservoirs on the cars out of [illegible]. The cost of the power is only [illegible] cents [illegible] per mile, against 1[illegible] cents per car per [illegible] by horse power. Their success has been [illegible] on the Second Avenue road.

Snubbed by the N. Y. Sun at Grant.

New York, Sept. 29—The Sun has a [illegible] at Grant for not going into [illegible] the editor did some years ago [illegible] the war department. It says: "In [illegible] taking a short road to the privacy [illegible] for which his soul yearns Grant [illegible] to subject himself to the tortures of [illegible] for several months longer. He accepted a programme which the flunkies and [illegible] who surround him have arranged [illegible] to sacrifice his own comfort [illegible] of any number of [illegible] he really desired to go into [illegible] he would go."

[illegible]

Payne's Command Attacked at Milk River by an Overwhelming Force of Utes and Badly Worsted

Major Thornburgh and Ten Soldiers Killed while Fighting Bravely

THE COMMANDING OFFICER AND DR PADDOCK WOUNDED

Troops Hastening to the Relief of the Command which is in a Critical Situation

SPECIAL [illegible] TO THE [illegible]

OMAHA, Oct 1—At 1 o'clock this morning a dispatch was received here at military headquarters by Gen Williams A A G of the department of the Platte:

MILK RIVER Colorado Sept [illegible] [illegible]—This command composed of three companies of cavalry was met a mile south of Milk River by several hundred Indians who attacked and [illegible] the wagon train from which it had parted with [illegible]. It becomes my painful duty to announce the death of Major Thornburgh who fell in the harness; the painful though not serious wounding of Lieut Paddock and Dr Grimes, ten enlisted men, Wagonmaster McKinstry and about 25 men and teamsters. I am now corralled near water with three quarters of our animals killed. After a desperate fight since 12 o'clock we hold our position at this hour. I shall strengthen it during the night and believe that we can hold out until reinforcements reach us if they are hurried through. Officers and men behaved with the greatest gallantry. I am also slightly wounded in two places.

PAYNE Commanding

The Command in a Dangerous Situation

Other dispatches of similar import were also received together with the following:

MILK RIVER Col Oct 1

To Bvt. [illegible] Fort [illegible]—The existence of the command depends solely on the haste with which reinforcements are gotten here. I am entrenched here as Payne has directed me simply to hold my camp and not advance.

PRI[illegible]

MILK RIVER Col 5 P M Sept. 29

Our courier Joe Rankin has volunteered to carry dispatches to Rawlins. Mr Gordon whose freight outfit of Indian supplies which was near us when the fight commenced, has been burned by the fire which Indians set in the grass to burn us out; also the company wagons of company F fifth cavalry. Capt. Payne had his horse killed and Lieut Cherry was also shot during the retreat. Capt Linwood and Lieut. Cherry are unhurt though men were killed all around them. About three fourths of our horses and mules have been killed. Should reinforcements reach us in five days we can hold out very well with our supplies and ammunition.

Reinforcements Ordered

General Williams at once hurried into town and ordered reinforcements by telegraph from the various posts in this department. The entire number of troops that can be mustered is 500, principally infantry. They will be sent forward by rail at once and then proceed by forced marches. They will be able to reach Rawlins by to-morrow noon. They can make 40 miles a day until the reach Milk river. The exact distance to Milk river is not known here. The point where the troops are corralled is near the reservation in Colorado. Only a few days ago dispatches were received from Major Thornburgh to the effect that some of the chiefs came forward and avowed a desire to hold friendly relations. The troops must have been strung along the road when they were overtaken. The country in which the fight occurred is one of the most rugged and inaccessible mountain regions on the continent, a spot difficult for military operations and splendidly adapted for Indian stratagems and ambushes. Col Merritt, a gallant, brave and active officer, is to be put in command of the troops. A desperate fight may yet take place in order to dislodge the Indians.

Prompt Measures for the Reinforcement of Paine's Command

CHICAGO Oct 1—Lieut Gen Sheridan has the following dispatch regarding the Indian fight:

To Gen Crook, Omaha.—I have ordered Merritt with four companies from Fort McPherson all that can be spared from Sanders and four companies from Douglas to rendezvous at once at Rawlins. This gives 330 men. I have also ordered two companies from Robinson, one from Laramie and one from Fetterman to march at once to the railroad to meet emergencies. Gillis is ordered to confer with Merritt and forward temporary transportation. Have you any orders?

WILLIAMS, Ass. Adjt. Gen

Gen. Tyner and Party in Danger.

WASHINGTON Oct 1—Hon S W Downey, delegate to congress from Wyoming territory telegraphed Postmaster General Key to-day stating that First Assistant Postmaster General Tyner and party were traveling through the Ute country and in danger of being attacked by hostiles. The telegram also requested authority from the war department that couriers be dispatched to Fort Saunders to have the party informed of their immediate danger. Gen Knapp chief clerk of the postoffice department at once obtained the necessary authority from the war department and Downey was notified that the commanding officer at Fort Saunders would afford any facilities possible for the protection of any parties in the Ute country.

A Later Report—The Agent and Agency Employes Probably Murdered

The following telegram was received this afternoon:

RAWLINS Wy T, Oct. 1, 1879

To E. A. Hayt, Commissioner of Indian Affairs—Since the arrival of a mail from the White river agency a special messenger has arrived and reports Major Thornburg's command having been attacked by Indians on Milk creek eighteen miles north of the agency and the major and thirteen soldiers killed. I fear that Agent Meeker and the employes have all been massacred, as wagons transferring Indian supplies from here have been destroyed by Indians.

JAMES FRANCE

Through Asia by Water

[From the New York Mail.]

To Magellan belongs the honor of having first found a way by water from the Atlantic to the Pacific oceans on the American side of the world, but we have yet to make a roadway for ships through the middle of the double continent—a work for which we are fast making ready. In the old world however, in addition to the course around the southern point of Africa which is as old as the seventh century before Christ, two other roads between the great oceans have been effected, one by M de Lesseps, the other by Prof Nordenskjold, and now a fourth which has been discussed in parts for several centuries, is about to be realized by Russia. A complete water way from the Black Sea to the Caspian by way of the Sea of Azov, the Don and the Volga, thence by the Amoo Daria returned to its old bed to the head waters of the Indus, and so into the Arabian Sea would connect the Mediterranean by a second route with the Indian and Pacific oceans. The mere fact of this connection would be of little moment to the commerce of the world, but it will open to Russian navigation into the heart of Central Asia and will revolutionize the condition of the Afghans, the Turcomans and other half barbarous peoples by bringing to bear upon them European influence, from which they have been comparatively free until within a relatively recent period.

Comparative Strength of Explosives.

The report of the United States Board of Army Engineers just published presents the following interesting table as the result of two years thorough trial of the relative efficiency of the various modern explosives, taking ordinary dynamite as the standard:

Dynamite No 1	100
Gun cotton	[illegible]
Dualin	111
Rendrock	84
Dynamite No 2	83
Vulcan powder	[illegible]
Mica powder	83
Nitro glycerine	81
Hercules powder No 1	106
Hercules powder No 2	[illegible]

The Late Prof. Clifford

The editor of the late Professor Clifford's [illegible] says of that brilliant young scholar: "Here was a man who utterly dismissed from his thoughts as being unprofitable or worse, all speculation on a future or unseen world; a man to whom life was holy and precious, a thing not to be despised but to be used with [illegible]; a soul full of life and light, ever longing for activity, ever counting what was achieved as not worthy [illegible] in comparison with what was left [illegible]. And this is the witness of his ending, that never man loved life more, so never man feared death less."

Rumors Concerning a Country Seat for Grant

NEW YORK, Sept. [illegible]—The [illegible] says a report is in circulation that the mansion in West Brighton, Staten Island, belonging to the late Wm T Garner was not sold at auction a few months ago because negotiations were pending between the executors of the estate and a representative of Grant with the view of securing the property for his country seat upon his return from abroad. The house is a square block of French granite and cost $100,000.

FOREIGN NEWS

Ir[illegible]

[illegible] Balk [illegible] the Irish [illegible] to agitation [illegible] were released to-day amid the [illegible] of a crowd. Two others [illegible] Stronach and [illegible] convicted of [illegible] have still [illegible] months to [illegible]

Fatal Fight

In a[illegible] near Castle Bar [illegible] per [illegible] was [illegible]

A Later Account

DUBLIN, Oct 1—Only one man was killed in the affray near Castlebar to-day. A[illegible] agent named Smith [illegible] were driving near Mulranny when they were fired on. The younger Smith returned the fire, killing one of the assailants, all of whom were disguised. After a severe struggle [illegible] Smith escaped [illegible]. When they returned the body of the man who was killed had been removed [illegible]

Severe and Lawless Measures.

LONDON Oct 1—The affray near Castlebar, Ireland, in which two men are reported killed is believed to be an agrarian outrage. It is reported that four men fired on the Marquis of Sligo's agent and that the fire was returned. Accounts of the affair are very conflicting. The Marquis of Headfort and agent have received letters threatening death unless rent is reduced.

The Advance on Cabul

SIMLA, Oct 1—Gen Sir Frederick Roberts telegraphs from Kushi that he will advance on Cabul to-day. The health of the troops was good. Lieut Kinloch on his way to join his regiment was ambushed and killed.

The Russian Despotism

ST PETERSBURG Oct 1—The Golos states that 11,854 persons were incarcerated in the central prison at Moscow during the summer, 10,477 of whom were condemned to exile in Siberia.

THE NORTHWEST.

Oregon.

Wheat was worth 95 cents per bushel at Salem on Tuesday.

Dean Blanchard's sawmill at Rainier is running at its full capacity.

A Salem bartender was fined $10 on Monday for giving liquor to a minor.

The Willamette is 23 inches above low water mark at Salem and so the *Statesman* says is at a fair boating stage.

The steamer *California* which sailed for Sitka early in the week carried a full cargo of merchandise for northern ports.

The ledges recently struck on Dixie creek are reported to be very rich and great excitement prevails at Prairie City over the rich finds.

The Canyon City *News* thinks the mahogany bay stallion Champion Knox, owned by Mr Brackett of Grant, the fastest trotter on the coast. He has not, it says, had an opportunity yet to do his best work.

J R Denham, a carpenter, has according to a card in the *Astorian* signed by a number of reliable business men absconded from Astoria leaving many creditors in the lurch. The *Astorian* says: "It is frauds like him who take contracts at starvation rates and then bilk the laborers and supply men by absconding."

AN AMENDMENT ALREADY

Land monopoly is to be the paramount subject of discussion in the California legislature this winter. It is known that a determined effort will be made to limit the ownership of land. The Sacramento *Bee* has been requested to give notice that the following amendment to the new constitution will be proposed in both houses of the legislature during the first week of the session:

The legislature of the state of California at its twenty third session, proposes the following amendment to the constitution of said state.

Amend article seventeen of said constitution by adding thereto the following:

"Section 4. After the first day of January 1881 no person shall become by purchase the owner of more than 160 acres of land. If, after said day any person shall, by gift, grant, will, heirship or in payment of a just debt become the owner of more than 160 acres of land he or she shall have five years after his or her right to the possession thereof shall have occurred in which to dispose of the surplus. The legislature shall enforce this section by proper laws providing for the sale and transfer by the state of any and all lands held contrary thereto."

The Fig as an Index of Migration.

[From the London Athenæum.]

Few plants throw greater light on the early migrations of mankind than the fig. Hanbury, the most accurate of writers on the history of plants, falling into the startling error of stating that the fig was not known in Greece and the Archipelago and the neighboring coasts of Asia Minor during the Homeric age, though it was very common in late times, the fact being that both the wild fig, *erineos*, the great wild fig tree near the sources of the Scamander, and the cultivated *sukè* are mentioned by Homer. But the fig is a native of Kaghan and the valleys about Kandahar, and probably spread westward and southwestward with the earliest migrations of mankind along the southern slopes of the Hindu Kush and Caucasus into all the countries of the Mediterranean. The story of Adam and Eve was probably carried along with it into Assyria.

Jeff. Talks too Much.

Vicksburg (Miss.) Herald Sept 14.

We can not understand why Mr Jefferson Davis thought it necessary to give his opinion as to what is the most important political issue at this time. His letter declining to be a candidate for the United States senatorship barring this expression of his political opinions is admirable. He gives excellent reasons why he should not be a candidate but it seems to us that there are reasons also good why he should not attempt to influence political sentiment. And it is to be regretted, we think, that Mr Davis touched upon this particular political topic of state rights. This topic has agitated this country for thirty years and no man in this section of the union can say this agitation has resulted in any good to any southern state.

As to Isinglass

SEATTLE Sept [illegible] 1879

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

To settle a dispute will you please inform me through your valuable paper what is the technical or scientific name for isinglass.

A SUBSCRIBER

The technical or scientific name of isinglass is—isinglass, very much as we call a spade a spade. See Webster's dictionary, article isinglass.

Wright's Futile Mission

We have the explanation now of Hendrick B Wright's trip to San Francisco. He kept on going west in the hope of finding hard times and the further he went the easier the times seemed to be. No doubt he has learned something by the journey. But while it may be desirable that Mr Wright should get an education, the government can't afford this method of giving it. The expense is out of proportion to the intellect.

Railway Speed

From the Scientific American.

The daily express mail train from London to Holyhead makes the distance [illegible] miles in [illegible] hours, being at the speed of a little over [illegible] miles an hour, stoppages included. The distance between New York and Washington is [illegible] miles and the fastest train makes it in [illegible] hours and [illegible] minutes or [illegible] miles an hour, stops included. But most of the trains [illegible] from [illegible] to [illegible] hours.

The Cincinnati *Commercial* says that a business firm in that city recently had a sight draft on a Columbus party come back to them protested, the notary who handled the case winding up his report as follows: "I found said office locked up. I thereupon stood in front of the door of said office and demanded payment of said draft in an audible tone of voice and received no reply."

M Auguste Hennessy, "Old Hennessy," the senior member of the great manufacturers of brandy, died at Cognac recently in his 70th year. He was a senator.

AMERICA VS. EUROPE

Horatio Seymour on the Contest Between American and European Landowners

The Growth of American Agriculture—The Value of Lands—A Prophetic Picture of the Future

In an address before the officers of the New York State Agricultural Society at Utica the other day Hon Horatio Seymour said:

The growth of American agriculture excites interest in our own and European countries. It has lifted our government out of its embarrassments and within a few years has [illegible] its credit from [illegible] than that of the Turk until it stands as high as that held by any power upon earth. It draws to us wealth from abroad. It gives us hope of prosperity for the future. These great changes in the aspects of our affairs are [illegible] to the [illegible] of the [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] statesmen or to [illegible] financiers. Without undervaluing those who take their raising questions about the use of banks it is clear that these like thermometers or barometers only serve to mark, not make the condition of affairs about us, or to tell us of impending changes.

One hundred years ago we were of no importance in the eyes of Europe. The first knowledge of our Atlantic states [illegible] the vast regions in the interior of our continent to the mass of the European people were as much a mystery as central Africa is to-day. They knew and cared but little about our affairs. Since that time the growth of our numbers, the development of our wealth, the progress of science and the inventions of art have made great and startling changes. These for all practical purposes have drawn together the continents of America and Europe until they are moored alongside of each other. Steamships and telegraph lines have so narrowed the Atlantic that intercourse and intelligence are more easy and rapid across it than they are between many portions of Europe itself. A hundred years ago, to engage in any commercial transaction between the two continents, to complete their details, to gain returns and to close their results, consumed more than half a year. Now orders and messages are flashed from shore to shore and our products in a few days reach the markets of the old world. Our territories are nearly equal in extent to the territory of all Europe. If we add the Canadas, which are so closely allied to us by language, intercourse and pursuits, we largely exceed the united area of all European countries. When we take into account the values and tenures of their lands, and compare them with the low prices and the free title of our own fertile soils, it is clear that they cannot be brought into such close practical proximity without making great changes upon both continents. The lands of Europe must come down in prices. Tenant farmers cannot pay the rent charges which they have heretofore borne, and compete with the land owning farmers in America. This does not involve a mere change in commercial values. It touches not only social relationships but it is a blow at the very structures of their governments. As a rule these are feudal in their origin, qualified, it is true, by modern civilization. Still its lingering spirit makes social distinctions and privileged orders and shapes their political institutions.

Mr Gladstone has well said in speaking of the British government: "Its love of inequality lies imbedded in the very base of the social structure. Heredity seated as an idea in the heart's core of Englishmen sustains far more than it is sustained by their institutions. Heredity can not exist unless it is based in a great degree on landed estates. Personal property is too evanescent to support it." Hence we see there is a dignity in the ownership of land in the eyes of Britain which is not felt with us. And the same is true to some extent with other European countries. But their lands can not yield large rents when the cheap and fertile soil of America can be bought for less per acre than the yearly rentals charged for each acre upon European estates. The peril to their land-owners and to their social structures is seen by them and they seek legislation which will shut out the products of our country. It will be seen by looking over the debates in parliament that efforts are made to excite sympathy for British farmers. They are used as covers for the interests and objects of British land-owners. Yet all of this country will be cultivated as well and as profitably by the tenant farmer if our provisions and grain are admitted free as they have been in the past. The rents paid will be cut down, but no lands will be abandoned. On the contrary the reduced prices at which they will be held will enable many tenants to become owners and, as such, they can manage with more skill and economy than under the present system. They will be able to shape their pursuits, not as they are now dictated by owners or their agents, but by their own best interests. Free trade with us in provisions will let their workmen live in their own country, will keep up or enlarge the population of their cities, will make great local markets for many products which we cannot supply. Thus they will be made prosperous as are the land owning farmers who live near our great cities. These can not compete with the west in raising wheat, but their lands are of great value as they have the exclusive market of many products which will not bear transportation from a distance.

European governments will struggle hard to prevent the results to which I have alluded. They look upon our exports of grain to feed their people as the beginning of a contest between European landowners and American land owning farmers. They feel that by our shipments we are bombarding their social and political institutions with barrels of pork and beef and flour, and that we are pouring into them volleys of grain. We must look therefore for unfavorable legislation on their part and for efforts to exclude as far as possible our products from their markets. The question forces itself upon our minds what can we do to hold the advantages we have gained and make them consumers of what we raise?

OUR RESOURCES AND ADVANTAGES

A review of our resources and advantages will show that these unfriendly efforts will harm their authors. If they refuse to buy of us they will drive out most of their skilled labor and force it to come here. They must give us either their money or their men. A ready immigration is increasing. The labor, the skill and much of the capital with which we have had to contend have come over to us and now work upon our side. When they leave Europe they lessen their home markets and increase ours. The attempts made by authorities or public journals to excite prejudices against our provisions or distrust of the wisdom of leaving their continent for ours have no weight with the people for they know more than their rulers do about our affairs. There is hardly a town in our union in which most of the lineages of Europe are not represented. The letters which these write back to their homes are relied upon by their friends and govern their action. Thus we gain the confidence of their people in a higher degree than they feel in their rulers. Oppressive military duties drive many from their homes, and the attempt to force them to remain makes them feel that the boundaries of their country are prison walls. This destroys the [illegible] of attachment and patriotism. Yet governments which depend upon force to uphold them, who know no peace with each other more secure than armed neutrality, which show that they [illegible] there is no honor among rulers but [illegible] by arms if they are able and [illegible] they can, must keep up great armies. [illegible] can [illegible] in addition [illegible] make food dear.

Save Russia, with its vast wastes, Europe is chopped up into small countries compared with ours and the populations of the largest are not one half what ours will be in thirty years. Differences of language, laws and customs keep the [illegible] ignorant of affairs outside of their own limited boundaries. This fosters hates and hostilities. [illegible] as [illegible] enemies of the [illegible] who live upon opposite sides. Knowledge and improvements are introduced slowly and with difficulty. The discoveries of science [illegible] or inventions of value to mankind are poorly rewarded, or it is hard to make them known to those living under other laws and speaking other languages. These facts have hindered the progress of civilization in Europe and they will in the future prevent it from reaching that elevation demanded by the welfare of its population.

If we turn our minds to our own country we are struck with the contrast, although we are laboring under all the disadvantages [illegible] immigration growth. Great [illegible] immigrants of varied lineage [illegible] the world has ever seen in the movements of the human race are pouring into our union. No other government than ours could deal with such a vast array of discordant materials. Here they rapidly form themselves into organized government, upon plains and valleys which but yesterday were the haunts of savage beasts and savage men. States formed but twenty years ago have thrown off wild and desperate border men and enjoy complete organizations protecting life and property, sheltering all religious creeds and supporting all needed schools of learning. All our growing states are not, as in Europe, distinct [illegible] but are linked together by common sentiments and laws, and an active [illegible]. The telegraph makes every fact of interest instantly known over all the continent. In the [illegible] broad area every man of learning and of science who has rendered service to the public is known and honored.

When in a few years our numbers will have [illegible] a hundred millions, [illegible] in all departments of life will be more active than ever before in the history of the world. It has been said that we are an inventive people; [illegible] excel in making science [illegible] our pursuits. This does not tell [illegible] the cause of our successful use of machinery. We appreciate and reward beyond others the inventions of genius or of study or of toil. Other countries have their full share of men of inventive powers whose works perish because no one cares to use or reward them. It is generally claimed when some great truth is found out here that some one in Europe had at an earlier day made the same discovery. If it was true that sewing machines, reapers and the long list of implements used with us were devised in Britain, France or Germany, it is also true that not one of them was ever brought into use even at the homes of the inventors until Americans had proved their worth. This ready appreciation of whatever is valuable in learning, arts or science will always keep us in advance.

OUR GREAT DEPARTMENTS OF AGRICULTURE.

Europe is not only broken up into small empires by languages and laws, but even nature there does not favor harmonious civilization as on this continent. There is no vast interior like the regions stretching from the Alleghanies to the Rocky mountains with no barriers to intercourse. No chains of lakes, no great rivers like the Mississippi or St Lawrence making channels for commerce unrivaled on the map of the world. In most instances their river courses and mountain ranges mark the boundaries between people alien to each other in language and custom and too frequently hostile in feelings and purposes.

The most striking thing in the aspect of the agriculture of our country is the way it has arranged itself into vast departments, which has led to principles of economy and improvement unknown and impossible elsewhere. The region lying along the foothills east of the Rocky mountains stretching from the Gulf of Mexico to the northern bounds of the United States, is mainly devoted to cattle raising. The cost of rearing and fitting these animals for market is now reduced to a point so low that they are sent not only thousands of miles to our Atlantic cities, but across the ocean to Europe. This form of farming is yet in its infancy. Every year adds to its magnitude, improves its methods and cuts down its cost.

One group of states produces vast quantities of Indian corn, pork, lard, etc. In sections wheat and other grains yield their abundant stores and give food not only to our people but to those of Europe. The Pacific coast with its agriculture and wealth of gold and silver makes another grand division. The states of the south furnish the manufacturing world with cotton while the northeastern section of our country leads in dairy products.

These grand departments, each exceeding in extent the area of any country in Europe, save Russia, are exerting influence not only upon agricultural but upon the intelligence of our people and the permanence of our union. But for their [illegible] industries great distances might in time make them alien to each other. But now the diversities of their pursuits keep alive active commerce and reciprocal interests. If each section had the diversified industries which mark the political divisions of the old world like them they might become independent of each other. Varied customs would grow up and estrangements of feeling and local prejudices would in time weaken the bonds of union. But now while each section must look to the other for markets for what they raise or for products which they need not only are intelligent relationships kept up but there is a deep interest created for mutual prosperity.

The man in Texas watches the markets in New York for his cattle where he expects to see them after they have been driven or carried by their usual routes more than fifteen hundred miles. On the other hand the merchants and manufacturers of the east are anxious to learn how much of their fabrics or merchandise the far off west or south will buy. He who will trace out all these interwoven interests will find not only living bonds of union but also conditions most favorable for progress and improvement upon the grandest scale. Arts and science will work for us in the future as they have in the past in ways unfelt elsewhere. Here are broader fields and greater rewards than can exist in Europe, broken up as it is by nature, languages and laws which force each state to carry on all the varied forms of agriculture in ways that do not admit of the scale on which they are worked out here. Our system is so favorable to intelligence and improvements can not be introduced into the old world. This is best shown by an illustration used by me on another occasion. When Gen Myer, the distinguished head of our meteorological bureau went to Europe to get up a system of weather reports like ours his greatest difficulty was the fact that there was no country there large enough to hold within its limits a respectable storm; that its front would get over before the rear could get into its boundaries.

CONCLUSION

After a careful study I am satisfied that American farmers can hold the ground they have gained in the markets of the world. I have glanced at the reasons for this faith. I would not, however, have it thought that there is not much to be done on their part to gain the victory. Honest industry must still be applied. Intelligence and economy must be exerted and a just pride felt in all that relates to their honorable pursuits. Neither do I wish it to be felt that our success is to be at the cost of the prosperity and happiness of the people of Europe. We hold no feelings of ill will toward our fellow men in the world. In every part of this union their relatives and friends cherish a love for their old homes and the kinsmen they have left behind them. We believe the abundant food which our soil yields will be a blessing to them as well as to us. It will sweep off rent charges from farm to [illegible]. The fall in the price of land will not cut down its yield but it may lift up many from the position of those who [illegible] to the rank of those who own their homes.

May we not also hope that full and free commerce with those who live in America may dispel local prejudices and hates toward each other which rulers [illegible] to [illegible] that they may make their people ready instruments in their hands to wage wars of passion or ambition at the cost of the [illegible] and happiness of their subjects? If the intercourse among the people of Europe was as free as among those of our states, men would not be looked upon merely as material to fill the ranks of armies raised to [illegible] work at the cost of maintaining them. Kings would be safe upon their thrones and monarchs would not need armed bands [illegible] to save them from sufferings [illegible] citizens.

Agriculture has always been known as the [illegible] of civilization with all people. But it has rarely, if ever, happened in the world's history that it has wrought out such marked and rapid changes in the credit and prosperity of a government as those which we now witness in our land. It could never before be said with even a show of plausibility, as I now say in good faith, that American farmers beyond lifting up their government from its low financial state, beyond giving food to suffering classes in other lands, exert a potent influence in the political affairs of the civilized world.

The total receipts of the recent Ohio state fair at Columbus were $34,000, being $11,300 in excess of all expenses and arrearages of last year's fair—the best showing of any state fair ever held in that state.

THE OREGON STATE FAIR.

Wednesday—First Day

FINE WEATHER AND A [illegible] OUTLOOK—ENTRIES FOR THE DAY'S RACES—[illegible] AT WORK [illegible]

[SPECIAL] DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.

SALEM, Oct 1 1879

The State Fair opened this morning with a prospect of fine weather and everybody present is delighted with the outlook. There has been a fair attendance to-day. The receipts gate money and for entries are much larger than was expected. The day was devoted to the usual business of receiving articles for exhibition and arranging them.

There were no races to-day but some exciting sport is expected to-morrow. The track will be in good condition and some flyers are entered both for the running race and trot. In the first the entries so far are six in number as follows:

Lingo, blk g 4 years old by M I Kenzer; Popeye, [illegible] 4 years old by F M Colthorpe; Sixty six, [illegible] 4 years old by R Kennedy; Mayflower, [illegible] 3 years old, by M O [illegible]; Lawsdale, [illegible] 5 years old by Joe Taylor; Sank Owen, b g 4 years old by W J Tennant. Others will enter in the morning. In the trot three teams have entered—Nellie Pa[illegible]hen and [illegible] Bell Founder and Katie Lynch, Parrot and Pedro. The running will be a three quarter dash for $150, the trot mile heats 3 in 5 for $[illegible]0.

A young man from Oregon City had his pocket picked of several dollars this afternoon.

A small crowd who expected to go to Portland on the 5 o'clock train were indignant on finding that the 5 o'clock train went at one. Weather clear, cool and bright.

THAT DREADFUL AFFLICTION, Epilepsy, Convulsions of Fits soon becomes firmly fixed by habit, each attack increasing the liability to a return and adding greatly to the difficulty of arresting the disorder. In the absence of proper treatment a mere faintness with slight muscular twitchings occurring at long intervals in time become violent convulsions of great frequency and the patient gradually sinks into imbecility. If relief is obtainable at all after the disease is thus firmly seated it must be from some treatment which is permanent in its effects and which not only has a tendency to suppress the attack but which will remove the morbid tendency to relapse. Dr Jayne's Alterative has happily been found to answer this purpose admirably. It gradually changes the morbid condition of the system, removes the cause of the disease, and when its use is continued for a sufficient length of time produces a permanent cure. Let the afflicted try it. *Sold by Hodge Davis & Co. Portland.*

A. P. HOTALING, 431 Jackson st. San Francisco. E C LORD, 26 Front st. Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Fine Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER Old BOURBON WHISKY,

And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

SEATTLE DIRECTORY.

Merchandising, Etc.

F W WALD General Hardware Headquarters, Agricultural Implements, Mechanics' Tools, etc. Special inducements to the trade.

L P SMITH & SON Jewelers, Dealers in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silver Ware. All kinds of work in our line done to order.

L A TREEN Manufacturer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Boots and Shoes. Fine custom made work a specialty.

WM H SHOUDY dealer in Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Paper Hangings, Glass, Painters Tools, Agent Pacific Rubber Paint.

Hotels—Restaurants.

SADDLE-ROCK RESTAURANT Commercial St. Best restaurant in city. First class in every particular. Meals at all hours. Chas Koll propr.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE L C Harmon proprietor. Largest hotel in the city, centrally located and newly furnished. Free Coach to and from house.

WISCONSIN HOUSE H W Doan prop'r. Free coach to and from the house. Board and lodging $5 per week or $1 per day. Meals 25c.

ORIENTAL HOTEL N Lewis prop'r. Only temperance hotel in the city. Free coach to and from the house. Cheapest hotel in the city.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL John Collins & Co prop'rs. The leading hotel of the city. Free coach and baggage wagon. First class in all respects.

Professional.

LARRABEE & HANFORD attorneys at law.

STRUVE & LEARY law and collection office.

E L SMITH physician and surgeon.

Saloons.

AURORA SALOON Wm Barry, prop'r, Commercial street. Finest billiard hall in city. Only the best brands of wines, liquors and cigars.

COTTAGE BY THE SEA J A LeBalister propr. First saloon up from steamboat landing. The choicest brands of wines liquors and cigars.

TIVOLI BEER HALL, Occidental Square. August Hess propr. Domestic and imported beers on tap and in bottle. Lunches to order.

K. B.

KING OF THE BLOOD

THE MOST THOROUGH PURIFIER OF THE BLOOD YET DISCOVERED

Cures all Humors, from a Common Eruption to the Worst Scrofula

It purifies the Blood.
It invigorates the Liver.
It regulates the Bowels.
It strengthens the Stomach.

It gives vivacity in place of lassitude, cheerfulness in place of gloom and robust vigor in place of debility.

Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Disordered Liver, Constipation, Nervous Affections, General Debility, in short all the numerous diseases and discomforts caused by impure blood are speedily conquered by this powerful corrector, the chief and sovereign of all ancient or modern medical discoveries—KING OF THE BLOOD.

ITS NAME IS ITS BEST DESCRIPTION, as it is a royal dispenser of the blessings of health and vanquishes the foes that lurk in the blood.

It banishes PIMPLES, SALT RHEUM, SCALY ERUPTIONS, ULCERS, SCALD HEAD, FEVER SORES and all SCROFULOUS DISORDERS.

It checks CONSUMPTION in its early stages. It has frequently cured it when advanced.

It disperses TUMORS and CANCERS without the Surgeon's knife.

It cures DROPSY, general or partial.

It cures FEMALE WEAKNESS and DISEASE.

It reduces in a safe and effectual manner all swellings, external or internal.

It eradicates the effects of Mineral Poisons and establishes a sound constitution.

Many certificates, much further information and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood" in which each bottle is enclosed.

Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 40 to 50 doses. Sold by Dealers in medicine.

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STEINWAY PIANO

Kranich & Bach Pianos
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Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers

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HAY, BRAN AND FEED OF ALL KINDS.

Corner Front and Alder sts., PORTLAND

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

SAM LOWENSTEIN Pres't. WM KAPUS Secretary

Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Co.

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Manufacturers of FURNITURE And Dealers in CARPETS, Etc.

Having the greatest manufacturing facilities in this State this company is enabled to sell at prices much below those of other houses. To show the character of its goods and to establish the fact that Oregon enterprise can successfully compete with California and Eastern factories it is only necessary to state that this company was awarded first class Medals and Diplomas at the following Exhibitions:

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Orders from abroad promptly attended to and price lists furnished on application.

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Corner First and Taylor Sts.

I have purchased the entire stock and have control of all the

BEDSTEADS

Of Hight & Blackistone's manufactory, and am now receiving in store over

One Thousand Bedsteads,

Which I must close out, and will sell

25 per cent. Lower than any House in Portland.

Attention of city and country dealers invited to this sale. s13d1m A. BURCHARD

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BEING APPOINTED AGENTS FOR THE Springfield Gas Machine, we are now prepared to introduce Machines, Gas Pipes, Fixtures etc. into Country Residences, Hotels, Factories, Public Buildings, etc. in any part of the State or Territories. For further information apply or send for circulars.

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NEW HARDWARE STORE.

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An Immense Stock in Transit BOUGHT FOR CASH.

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BONA FIDE CLEARANCE SALE.

Dry Goods, Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes.

GREAT BARGAINS OFFERED TILL All Goods Are Closed Out.

GENERAL INVITATION.

As it is impracticable to give a personal invitation to every one, we have adopted this mode of extending a cordial invitation to all of our fellow citizens of this city and state and the territory of Washington to participate in the reception and welcome to be given to General U. S. Grant upon his arrival in Portland on or about the 12th of October next.

We would especially call upon all organized companies and associations, military and civil, to turn out in uniform with their flags and banners and take part in the procession. All organizations accepting this invitation will please notify without delay the grand marshal, Gen John McCraken, in order that proper positions in the line may be assigned them.

It is understood that this is not a political demonstration but an expression that the eminent services this distinguished American citizen has rendered to his country are fully appreciated by the people of Oregon.

LLOYD BROOKE
WM KAHNS
H W SCOTT
A NOLTNER
D H STEARNS
S M LYON
Committee of Invitation

It is Advised by all Medical Men That no Family should be without

SIMMOND'S NABOB WHISKY,

That excellent stimulant in case of weakness or any kind of illness.

It is the Best and Purest Whisky in the Market.

Sold by all Druggists and Grocers. s8

OLDS & SUMMERS,

Dealers in all kinds of

Crockery, Glassware, Lamps and Lamp Stock.

COAL OIL A SPECIALTY.

Call and see for yourselves at 153 First Street, Portland, Oregon. (Barrel with Glass Heads.)

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A Joint Policy issued by [illegible] companies. Losses promptly [illegible] and paid in U. S. Gold Coin, at [illegible] Portland Office, Nos. 20 & 21 Front [illegible]

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UNION Insurance Company, FIRE AND MARINE.

The Office of the Oregon Branch of this Company has been Removed to No. [illegible] First Street, near Stark. W. S. CALDWELL, Agent. June 6, 1879.

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Capital ... $5,000,000 WITH Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.

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Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCT. 2, 1879

RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

An important improvement is to be commenced immediately on the Willamette below this city. The engineer department of the general government has let a contract for a pile dam from the head of Swan island, running southwest, up and across the river and reaching the main shore on the west side about two thousand feet above the head of the island. A contract has also been let for a similar work on the east side of the head of Willamette slough. The last work will be in two divisions, with a space of one hundred feet between, to admit the passage of boats.

These works are to be constructed by driving two rows of piles in the bottom of the river, ten feet apart, the piles in each row to be driven near together, almost or quite touching each other. The space of ten feet between the rows is to be filled in with fascines, that is with bundles of sticks or brushwood, bound at the ends and in the middle with withes, and the whole is to be ballasted with rock to the height of two feet above low water mark. About four thousand feet of this kind of dam will be required by the contracts now to be undertaken.

The object of the improvement at Swan island is to cut off the flow of water through the broad shallow space in the river west of the island, and to concentrate it in a single channel on the east side. It cannot be doubted that the plan adopted will accomplish the object intended. Similarly the work at the head of Willamette slough is designed to diminish the flow of water there and turn the greater part of the outflow now going through the slough down the main channel to the Columbia river. At both points the improvement will be highly useful. The plan is one which will commend itself to the judgment of all who examine it. It is probable that the same plan may be employed with advantage at several places on the lower Columbia.

Improvement of Snake river is a work which should be pushed. It is one of the most necessary of all schemes of river improvement. At several points navigation of Snake river is interrupted by rocks which ought to be removed. At low water, which always happens just at the time of year when the produce of the country adjacent to the river is ready for shipment, boats cannot run. This is the condition now. Some days ago we published an article written by Dr. Atkinson which showed just what was needed. Oregon's representatives in congress ought to take this matter in hand. An appropriation of [illegible] for improvement of Snake river should be had at once. It is demanded by the highest considerations of commercial interest and need. Many thousand tons of wheat will be detained there till next year, which ought to come out now so as to meet the market. Portland, by pushing this much needed improvement, will both favor the people there and promote her own trade.

AMERICAN AND ENGLISH AGRICULTURE.

In the address of Gov. Seymour, to which the reader is referred, the opinion is expressed that the American farmer will continue to hold the advantage he has gained in the markets of the world, and reasons for this opinion are stated. It may also be of interest to the reader to compare Gov. Seymour's views with those of Lord Beaconsfield on the same subject, delivered recently at an agricultural banquet in an English town. In effect he told his audience that the competition of the agriculture of the United States with that of England was not so depressing as had been represented and could be only of temporary duration. He went on to say that the United States could not even compete with Canada in the products of agriculture, "owing to high taxation and high wages;" that "since the surrender of the Hudson's Bay company Canada had become possessed of an illimitable and fertile wilderness," and, more marvelous than all, that "nearly all the chief landholders in the extreme western states of America had sold out, come to these regions and began the work of cultivation there!" How could his lordship have been so imposed on as to lead him to make these absurd statements? That "illimitable area of fertile land" lies in the [illegible] regions tributary to Hudson's Bay. His lordship alone has the news that our western states have been depopulated by the rush of people to that "fertile wilderness"—right under the Arctic circle.

Beaconsfield is severely ridiculed by the New York *Herald* and other American journals for this preposterous speech. The *Herald* [illegible] the speech as "the most singular exhibition of ignorance of America since the Duke of Newcastle, the minister for the colonies (see Bancroft's History), addressed letters to 'the Island of New England,' and could not tell but that Jamaica was in the Mediterranean." Again, "A very slight degree of attention to the condition of things in Manitoba (for that province includes the fertile wilderness referred to) would have saved Lord Beaconsfield from uttering all this bumptious and gasconading nonsense. How could any sane western farmer think of selling out and emigrating to Manitoba? The first necessity of grain growers is the ability to send their products to market. Our western American states are covered with a network of railroads connecting their rich agricultural lands with great cities and the marts of exportation, while Manitoba is a remote region cut off from cheap intercourse with the world. How can there be any rivalry between that distant and secluded wilderness and the grain producing regions of the United States? What American farmer, not bereft of his senses, would think of emigrating from the vicinity of railroads and cultivating grain where it would cost twice its value to transport it to market?" As for the story of the inability of the United States to compete with Canada, that also is amusing in view of the fact that Canada six months ago adopted a protective tariff to keep out our goods and produce. On the whole Gov. Seymour's views appear to be based somewhat more on facts than those of Lord Beaconsfield.

THE STATE FAIR.

After all the state fair may be fortunate. Last night there was a good prospect of fine weather. Should auspicious omens this morning be renewed, the managers and patrons of the fair may well take heart, and people generally, who had begun to doubt whether it was worth while to think of going, may hurry up their preparations and be off. Should the morning be a foggy one, as probably it will be, the portent will not be a bad one. It will indicate good weather rather than renewal of the rain.

Should the weather prove to be settled we shall undoubtedly have the most numerously attended as well as the most successful fair ever held in the state. Large preparations have been made for it. It would be highly gratifying to see the society make up the losses it has suffered from comparative failures of the fair of the last two years. The [illegible] had such a depressing [illegible] on receipts that a heavy debt was the legacy left to the society. This time, if favored by good weather, the fair should be so successful as to lift the society out of its embarrassments. A general attendance, which it is hoped will be had, will both help a good cause and afford a reunion of people from all parts which cannot be other than gratifying. Should the weather prove to be [illegible] now promised, there will be a good [illegible] each day.

Rev. J. C. Fletcher of Indianapolis discusses in the [illegible] of [illegible] the origin of the sentence spoken by President Lincoln at Gettysburg: "a government of the people for the people, by the people." It has been stated that these words were first used by Theodore Parker but Mr Fletcher shows that they were used in one form or other long before Theodore Parker began his public career, and that the earliest form was by Daniel Webster. Mr. Fletcher says: "In the last edition (1875) of Bartlett's Dictionary of Familiar Quotations are the following facts and quotations viz: Theodore Parker in an anti slavery speech delivered in Boston, May 29, 1850, speaks of the 'American idea' as 'a democracy that is a government of all the people, by all the people, for all the people.' But twenty years before Theodore Parker enunciated this before the New England anti-Slavery Society, Daniel Webster in a speech (made in 1830) said: 'The people's government, made for the people, made by the people, and answerable to the people.'"

A Washington special represents the democratic politicians as a good deal "perturbed" over the political situation. Still, they pin their faith to Ohio, and if they can carry that state they will be "in spirits again," as they express it. But should Foster carry Ohio the democratic congress will assemble at Washington in December in an atmosphere of gloom. There is a feeling among the leaders that if they do not win the presidential election next year, they will be cut off from control of the government for perhaps twenty five years. The election next year will be the last under the old apportionment. The next apportionment will give an immense addition of electoral strength to the "booming" northwest, which is strongly republican. Kansas, Nebraska and Minnesota have doubled their aggregate population since 1870. It is a singular fact, and not very comforting to the democrats, that the states which grow with greatest rapidity are strongest republican.

The amount of wheat in the warehouses at Walla Walla is about eight thousand tons. It would be pushed off a great deal faster were there sufficient tonnage on the river to carry it as fast as the railroad could deliver it at Wallula. It is thought that the wheat about Walla Walla is about half in, the balance being in the hands of farmers. The bulk of sales so far has been at about fifty cents. At Blue Mountain Station and at Pendleton a good deal of wheat has been delivered on agreement to pay Walla Walla prices, the owner of the wheat having the right up to a certain date to elect when he will sell at the then going price. It is probable that a larger proportion of the crop east of the mountains had been sold before the rise than of that on this side. But still there is a vast amount of wheat in that section the owners of which will get the advantage of the rise.

The terms which the British are about to force upon the native chiefs of South Africa show that the universal colonial policy of Great Britain is not to be abandoned in the new field of operations. The country is to be broken up into petty districts, each ruled by a native chief under the strict supervision and close tutelage of a British resident. Of course this is preparatory to a gradual absorption of the territory.

It would be curious if the history of three years ago should be repeated next year, simply turned wrong side out; if the democrats, having control of the forty-sixth congress, should count in their candidate for president, after a doubtful contest, and he should meet a republican house and a democratic senate in the forty seventh.

MARRIED.

On the 1st inst., by the Rev. John Rosenberg, at the house of the bride's parents, Geo. W. Weidler, Esq., and Miss Hattie L. Bacon, both of Portland. No cards.

In Brownsville, Sept. 28th, Mr. W. O. Sperry and Miss Annie Waldron, both of Linn county.

NEW TO-DAY.

Willamette Engine Co. No. 1.—Regular meeting this (Thursday) evening at 7½ o'clock.
A. F. TANNER, Sec'y

Multnomah Engine Co. No. 2.—Regular Meeting this (Thursday) evening at 7:30 o'clock.
B. H. NORDEN, Sec'y.

Protection Engine Co. No. 4.—Regular meeting this (Thursday) evening, at 7:30 o'clock.
W. F. MATTHEWS, Sec'y.

TO LET, ON SHARES, FARM OF 400 ACRES with stock. CLARK & UPTON, Real Estate Agents, 121½ Front street. o3d3t

A YOUNG GENTLEMAN HAVING CONSIDERable experience in the Hotel Business wishes to get a situation as Clerk; has no objections to the night watch. Address T, this office. o3d2t

FASCINES WANTED.

20000 FASCINES WANTED at SWAN ISLAND and at head of Willamette Slough. Fascines to be delivered at above places. For particulars inquire of D. P. THOMPSON, Portland. o3d3t

NOTICE.

MRS. DAMS HAS RESUMED DRESSMAKING at her place, opposite the Mechanics' Pavilion, on Second street, and will be pleased to have her customers call. o3d6t

MRS. DR. B. A. FORD. DR. A. L. FORD.

Office and Residence,

Cor. First and Montgomery Sts.—No. 360.

Special attention given to

DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

Office hours from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. o3d1m

IF THERE IS ANY PERSON IN OREGON who knows the family in Ireland of Thomas O'Neill, who died on the 6th day of July, 1877, in a well at St. Helen's Hall, a favor would be conferred by notifying the undersigned.
o1d3t THOMAS HEATH.

PEWS, PEWS, PEWS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PEWS in the Presbyterian Church will be rented for the ensuing year on Friday afternoon, Oct. 3d, at 3 o'clock, in the church. Persons desiring pews or sittings are respectfully invited to be present. By order of the Trustees. o1d3tmd

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HOLDING COUNTY WARrants issued on the County Treasurer of Marion county, Oregon, prior to the first day of July, 1879, are hereby notified that said warrant will be paid on presentation to the undersigned, at Salem, Oregon, and interest on the same will cease from and after his date. CHARLES CALVERT,
County Treasurer of Marion county, Oregon.
Salem, October 1, 1879. o3dsw2w

Schwab & Anderson,

PRINTERS

STEREOTYPERS

LITHOGRAPHERS

Cor. Front & Stark Sts. Portland.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL.

THIS HOSPITAL IS NOW OPENED FOR THE reception of patients. The wards and rooms are bright and cheerful, and the sick will be provided with good nurses and the best of medical attendance. Any physician may send his patients to the Hospital and attend them there privately and free from interference on the part of visiting physicians or nurses. All ward patients are in charge of the visiting physician.

Medical and Surgical Board:

C. C. STRONG, M. D. W. H. SAYLOR, M. D.
T. B. EATON, M. M. H. C. WILSON, M. D.

Consulting Physicians:

R. B. WILSON, M. D. R. GLISAN, M. D.
J. T. GHISELIN, M. D. W. H. WATKINDS, M. D.

Application for admission may be made to the visiting physicians and to the Superintendent at the Hospital. o3d1m

Regular Auction Sale.

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom,

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1879,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

OFFICE FURNITURE:

1 Fine Walnut President Desk.
1 Fine Office Table.
1 Fine Office Revolving Chair.
1 Fine Book Case.
1 Fine Book Case, mahogany,
ALSO,
50 yds Ingrain Carpet
1 Elegant Walnut Bedroom Suit.
2 Fine Mantel Mirrors.
2 Fine Pier Mirrors.
ALSO,
Spring and Hair Mattresses, Feather and Pulu Pillows, Dining Chairs, Tables, Chairs, Ranges and Stoves, Sofas, Lounges, Cottage Suits,
ALSO,
1 Elegant Parlor Suit, 7 pieces.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneer.

NEW TO-DAY.

GOLDEN RULE CIGAR STORE.

E. GERSON,

No. 181 First Street, corner Yamhill,
Portland, Oregon.

Dealer in Domestic and Imported Cigars, Tobacco, Smokers Articles Etc., Etc.,

SOLE AGENT FOR THE

"BOSS" CIGAR.

During the State Fair a complete stock from my store will be kept at
Booth No. 38, Fair Grounds. o2dlm

Get Your Garments Made
BY
S. SUMMERFIELD,
MERCHANT TAILOR
189 First St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor.

A FINE AND NEW STOCK OF
Foreign and Domestic Cloths, Cassimeres, Worsteds, Etc., Etc.,

In Latest Styles and Patterns, just received
A Good Fit and Superior Workmanship guaranteed. o3dlm

OFFICE OF JAMES'

WRITING INSTITUTE,

Cor. First and Ash Sts., Portland, Or.

ON AND AFTER OCTOBER 5, 1879, THE above institution will open for the reception of students EVERY DAY, except the forenoons of Tuesday and Thursday, FROM 9 TO 4 O'CLOCK, and EVERY EVENING FROM 7 TO 9 O'CLOCK. Those desiring a thorough knowledge of

PENMANSHIP
OR
BOOK-KEEPING,

And with limited time at their disposal, can not do better than to avail themselves of this splendid opportunity for evening study and improvement. Ladies especially, will find the daily sessions very convenient, as the omission of two forenoons will give them ample time for needed household duties. The course of instruction in every department is most THOROUGH and PRACTICAL.

All kinds of COPYING, CARD WRITING, LETTERING and ENGROSSING done at very reasonable rates.

PEN DRAWING and DESIGNING executed in the highest style of the art.

LIFE LIKE PEN PICTURES taken from a common photograph and enlarged to any size. Specimens and estimates given on application.

Correspondents will please address as below.
W. S. JAMES,
o2dlm 48½ First St., Portland, Oregon.

IMPORTED CIGARS.

A Large Variety of

Imported Cigars

Just received at
I. K. G. SMITH,
s27dtf Corner Front and Stark.

OPENING DAYS,
Tuesday & Wednesday
Sept. 30 and Oct. 1, at
MRS. LEMMON S.

WHEAT DEALERS' GUIDE!

A Quick and Correct Method of Reducing English Values to American Values.

COMPILED FROM THE MOST RELIABLE AUTHORITY.

NO BUYER or SELLER
Should be without it.

PRICE $1.00.

Address J. R. FARRISH,
s20d;neod2w Portland, Oregon.

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

THE LADIES

Are respectfully invited to attend the Opening of all the

LATEST FALL STYLES
IN
[illegible]

OPENING DAYS,
Wednesday and Thursday,
October 1st and 2d.

P. E. BRIGHAM,
First St., next to Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

NEW FALL FASHIONS
AT
BICHEL & MINVIL'S
EUROPEAN
Dress-Making Establishment,
151 Third Street, near Morrison.

LADIES WISHING TO HAVE THEIR FALL SUITS made up, will find in our establishment

THE VERY LATEST

EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN STYLES,

As well as the MOST EXPERIENCED CUTTER AND FITTER in Portland, assisted by a full corps of First-Class Dress Makers.

READY MADE
SUITS AND DOLMANS
From $10 to $50.

THE GREAT QUESTION
OF THE TIMES:

Where Can We Get the Most Goods for the Least Money? Go to

MEIER & FRANK'S
MAMMOTH STORES.

Where you can find the largest assortment of
DRY GOODS.
FANCY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS and SHOES
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE
GROCERIES,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
No. 181, 183 and 185 Front, No. 10 Yamhill and No. 184 First St.

MISS F. A. FULTON,
247 First St.,
(Successor to MRS. J. STEPHENSON) will open on
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY,
Oct. 2d and 3d,
Pattern Hats and Bonnets
And the VERY LATEST NOVELTIES in
ELEGANT IMPORTED MILLINERY GOODS
Ladies very cordially invited.

ALEXANDER BLUMAN & CO.
Will sell
Fish Cheaper than Any
Other Fish Market in town, receiving
FRESH SALMON DAILY from the Columbia river at their Stall, No. 9, in the New Market. s30 1m

DR. JUNC,
CHINESE PHYSICIAN,
Cures
Sore Throats, Sore Eyes and All Kinds of Diseases.
Office,
131 Second Street, bet. Alder and Washington, in store of Kwong Hang Fung Co. o1 c1m

BRICK, BRICK
200,000 Good Brick For Sale,
Inquire of
E. MARTIN & CO

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

[illegible] & C

WE HAVE OPENED THIS DAY
A
Magnificent Assortm't
OF
Cloaks,
Dolmans,
Ulsters,
Circulars.
Dress Goods,
With Silks, Brocades, Velvets, Satins to Match.

Fancy Goods,
Kid Gloves (Jouvin's),
Fancy Goods
in endless variety,
Hosiery,
Men's Furnishing Goods.

John Cran & Co

FALL IMPORTATIONS
AT
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.'s

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND well assorted stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

Our Stock Consists of

Black Silks from 75c to $3 per yard.

Black and Colored Cashmeres.

Black Cashmeres, 38 inches wide, all wool, 55c (worth 75c.)

Black Cashmere 40 inches wide, all wool 90c, worth $1·25.

Colored Cashmere 38 to 40 inches wide, 50c to $1 per yard.

A Fine Line of New Style Dress Goods, (25c per yard.)

A Large Stock of Ladies' Cloaks, $5 and upwards.

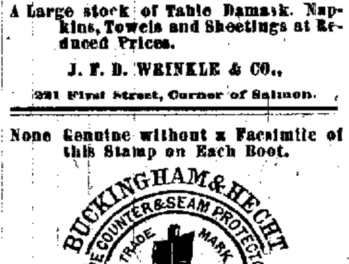
Ladies', Misses and Children's Cotton and Wool Hosiery, in all the New Styles

The Largest Stock of Embroideries in the city, 5c to $1.50 per yd.

A Large stock of Table Damask, Napkins, Towels and Sheetings at Reduced Prices.

J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.,
221 First Street, Corner of Salmon.

None Genuine without a Facsimile of this Stamp on Each Boot.



In this boot the counter is covered by a piece of leather extending from under the sole to some three inches above the upper edge of the counter; or, in other words, the counter is between the leather of the boot and the protector, and is not exposed either on the outside or the inside of the boot; consequently the heel does not touch it at all; thus one of the greatest objections to boots—the trouble of getting the heel over the counter or stiffening—is removed. This is an object of great importance to the consumer, both in economy and comfort. On this point we need only appeal to the thousands who wear boots.

HERCULES.

HERCULES.

HERCULES.

HERCULES.

Another advantage gained by this arrangement is, that the same piece of leather that covers and protects the counter also extends beyond the side seams, covering those seams thereby greatly increasing their strength. Again, in the old style boot the leg is liable to sag or fall around the ankle; but in "The Hercules Boot" this is rendered less liable by the counter protector, as it doubles the leather at the point where the sagging usually takes place.

All boots—men's, boys' and youths'—may be manufactured with this improvement, though it is most desirable in heavy boots where great strength is required.

We have secured the Sole Right to Manufacture this Boot for the Pacific Coast.

We also keep a full stock of

ALL KINDS OF

BOOTS, SHOES AND RUBBERS.

BUCKINGHAM & HECHT,
HECHT BROS. & CO.,
528 & 530 Market St., San Francisco, Cal.
P. O. Box 565

SINGER

SEWING MACHINES

STILL IN THE LEAD.

356,432

SINGERS sold in 1878. BUY THE BEST.

THE SINGER MFG. CO.,
186 First street, Portland.

H. MYERS

OF 34 STARK ST., has just arrived with a fine line of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Consisting of the LATEST STYLES of

French, English and American Cloths,

Which he offers to make up as REASONABLE and STYLISH as any one in the city. s23d1m

Puget Sound Fish Market.

THE GIG HARBOR FISH COMPANY OF TACOMA, W. T., have opened a market for the wholesale of Sound Fish in Stall No. 10, Central Market, and solicit the trade of Fish Dealers in the city and vicinity. Orders solicited from neighboring towns, sent C. O. D. by express. All orders addressed to the undersigned will be promptly attended to from and after this afternoon.

J. M. FRAZER,
Agent G. H. F. Co.,
Stall No. 10 Central Market, Portland.
Sept. 9, 1879. s9d1m

GREAT RISE IN WHEAT!

Great Fall in Dry Goods!

SEE OUR PRICES BELOW.

WOODWARD, McQUISTON & BRADSHAW,

Corner Second and Morrison, Portland.

Dress Goods Department.

22 pieces superior quality Fancy Dress Goods	10c per yard
27 pieces Brussels Dress Goods, plain colors, splendid goods	[illegible] per yard
15 pieces Dunraven styles, in all the prevailing shades—very fashionable	20c
11 pieces Arch-Duchess Cloth, in rare and beautiful colors, to be cleared at (Usual price 37½.)	25c
35 pieces Plain and Fancy Dress Goods of the celebrated Beatrice patterns, now so popular in the East, only	37½c
13 pieces All Wool Camel's Hair in Greys and Browns	50c
10 pieces (the Pim manufacture) Satinettes in a variety of new shades	50c
9 pieces 36 inch Welsh Cashmere, all colors	40c
7 pieces 36 inch Scotch Cashmeretts "Aberfeldie" brand	50c
5 pieces Silk and Wool Dress Goods, India styles (the newest thing in the market)	62½

Black Goods Department.

6 pieces 27-inch Westport cord, to be cleared at (usual price, 62½.)	37½c
7 pieces 40 inch Black French Cashmere	50c
6 pieces 40-inch Black Satin finish French Cashmere	75c
A full assortment of Drap d'ete.	
Basket Cloth, Armure Cloth, 45 inches	$1 50

Domestic Department.

10-4 White Blankets	$2 50 pair
10-4 White Blankets, extra heavy	4 00 pair
10-4 White Blankets, very superior	5 50 pair
Heavy Brown Blankets	1 50 pair
10-4 Extra Heavy Brown Blankets	3 50 pair
12-4 Turkey Red Comforters	2 50 each
All Wool Scarlet Twill Flannel reduced to	30c
Extra Heavy Scarlet Twill Flannel	37½c
White Shaker Flannel, very wide	25c
White Shaker Flannel, double width	37½c
Canton Flannel, white and unbleached, very heavy	10c
Loom Table Damask (all pure linen) wide	30c
Loom Table Damask, extra heavy, ½ bleach	[illegible]
Wide Bed Tickings	[illegible]
Heavy Oxford Shirtings, reduced to	12½c
Best quality Scotch Shirting Ginghams	10c
White Honeycomb Bedspreads, full size	75c
Towels, Sheetings, Muslins, Napkins, Crashes, at Manufacturers' prices.	
1¼ yds wide Water proof	50c
1½ yds wide Water proof, extra heavy	75c
All wool Cassimeres	75c
Large size Gingham Umbrellas	50c and up
175 Ladies' Cloaks and Dolmans in Beaver and Matelasse cloth—cheaper than importer's prices.	
Ladies' Gossamer Overcoats, leading styles, very low.	
Ladies' Heavy Felt Skirts, fancy trimmed and embossed	62½c and up
Ladies' all wool large size shawls	$2 50 "

WOODWARD, McQUISTON and BRADSHAW,

Corner Second and Morrison Sts., Portland.

Continued a Few Days More!

LIQUIDATION SALE

Of the Extensive Clarke & Henderson stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

SILKS, CLOAKS, DRESS GOODS,

And Ladies' and Gentlemen's

FURNISHING GOODS.

Thousands of People have taken advantage of this sale to lay in supplies, and we have Splendid Bargains for Thousands More.

FINE WOOLEN BLANKETS

25 per cent. Cheaper than any store in the city.

FLANNELS AND WATERPROOFS

BELOW COST.

Russian Leather Traveling Bags at Prime Cost,

Just what the people want to carry at the State Fair.

HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS OF ALL KINDS At Less than Present Wholesale Prices.

Anything and Everything in the store will be sold at Cost or Less.

Cheap and Low-Priced Goods cut down with the rest.

M. W. HENDERSON & CO.

ARTICLES THAT WE SELL

Lower than Any Other House in Oregon:

BLACK AND COLORED SATINS,
BLACK AND COLORED SILKS,
BLACK AND COLORED CASHMERES,
TABLE LINENS,
TOWELS and NAPKINS,
BED-SPREADS, COMFORTERS, BLANKETS,
HOUSE-FURNISHING GOODS.

Call and be Convinced.

P. SELLING,

CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL STREETS.

NARRAGANSETT

COPPER PAINT.

The Best Preservative for Ships
AGAINST
WORMS, GRASS AND BARNACLES.

SOLE AGENTS,

C. T. RAYNOLDS & CO.,

9 FRONT ST.......SAN FRANCISCO.
s24deod1mW8Sep

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOLTON HOUSE
RESTAURANT,
ALDER ST., BET. FRONT AND FIRST.
T. S. BRYAN & CO., Proprietors.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
s27dtf

REMOVED.

Central Market Restaurant,

S. E. corner Ash and Second Sts.,

With private rooms for accommodation of ladies and gentlemen.

MEALS A LA CARTE.

Open Day and Night.

FOURNIER & LECUYER.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,
Albany, Or.,
MRS. C. HOUK, Proprietor.

THIS HOUSE HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY RENovated from top to bottom, and is now in splendid condition for the entertainment of travelers. The table is supplied with everything the market affords. Sample Rooms for commercial men.
Corvallis, Lebanon and Dallas Stage Office.
s6d1m

RICHMOND HOUSE,

Corner of Second and C Sts., Portland.

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE.

Board and Lodging, per day $1 00
" " per week .... $5 00 to $6 00

Meals, 25 cts. Suits of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house.

F. McFEELY, Prop'r.

MINERAL WATER.

I have the sole agency for the celebrated NAPA SODA, a pure, natural California Mineral Water, which I can furnish in any quantity.

J. H. BOYD,
s24dtf No. 9, New Market Block

FALL STYLES!

G. NEIMYER,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
49 First St.,
Is now introducing the Latest Styles, out from goods just received. s24dtf

FINANCIAL.

$4000 TO LOAN IN SUMS TO SUIT, ON approved security. Address J. G., box 37, Portland. s1dtf

MONEY TO LOAN

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

Payable Within This State
IN
Sums of $500 to $30,000
Farm Lands or Portland City Property.

Apply to
WILLIAM REID.
48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

Jewelry, Watches, Diamonds, Silver and Plated Ware

AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES,

To make room for a new stock of goods which I am about to select personally in the East and Europe, I offer all articles in my line

AT COST DURING SEPTEMBER.

J. VAN BEURDEN,
s5d1m 168 First Street.

ALEX. MAIRET

Swiss Watchmaker & Jeweler

NO. 8, MORRISON ST., St. Charles Hotel Building, Portland, Oregon

Particular attention paid to orders from the country. All work warranted to give satisfaction.
s2d1m

Utah, Idaho & Oregon Stage COMPANY.

SALISBURY, HAILEY & CO.

COACHES LEAVE BOISE CITY, IDAHO, daily, for Kelton, Winnemucca, Walla Walla, Umatilla, The Dalles and all intermediate stations on regular time, connecting with steamers on the Columbia river, and the Central Pacific railroad, to points East and West.

Carrying U. S. Mails, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, Passengers and Fast Freight.

Good Coaches, Good Stock, Skilled Drivers and reliable performance of service.

JOHN HAILEY, Supt.

For tickets over said lines apply to
DUDLEY EVANS, Agent, Portland.
Office at Wells, Fargo & Co., cor 1st & A sts.
s17d1m

W. W. PIPER,
ARCHITECT,
Room No. 12,
Odd Fellows' Building, Portland, Oregon.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S. L. N. GILMAN. N. CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c. Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

NATHAN & DWIGHT.
(Successors to Oskar Kilbourn)
Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,
Corner First and Pine Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS.
WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. Carriages Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses a specialty.

GROCERIES.

EVERYBODY

That goes to the

GROCERY STORE
OF
W. H. MARSHALL & CO.

31 and 33 B St., bet. First and Second,

SAVES 20 PER CENT.

NEW GOODS,
NEW ARRIVALS

Every Steamer from San Francisco.

A FRESH INVOICE OF
CALIFORNIA REFINED SUGARS.

The most complete stock of
GROUND COFFEES AND SPICES
In the city.

OUR SPECIALTIES:

CALLAGHAN'S BEST JAVA COFFEE In 1, 2 and 3lb tins.
CALLAGHAN'S EXCELSIOR JAVA COFFEE In 2 and 3 lb tins.
CALLAGHAN'S PURE CREAM TARTAR In ½ lb tins and paper.
CALLAGHAN'S STRICTLY PURE CREAM TARTAR, in ½ lb tins
CALLAGHAN'S SALARATUS in papers.
CALLAGHAN'S CARB. SODA in papers.
PACIFIC SOAP CO'S
GOLDEN ERASIVE SOAP,
SNOW-FLAKE BLEACHING,
MOTTLED CASTILE, in quantity to suit.

Just received, a fresh invoice of
5-lb cans CHICAGO LARD, and
CHICAGO ROYAL HAMS.

Goods delivered free.
W. H. MARSHALL & CO.

Cheapest Grocery House in Portland.

1865. REMOVAL. 1879.

The old established and well known firm of

WEEKS & MORGAN

Have removed their stock of

GROCERIES and PROVISIONS

To their

NEW BRICK STORE,

149 Front St., bet. Main and Madison,

Where they are now prepared to sell goods in their line wholesale and retail, at the lowest market rates. Please call and examine our new stock.
R. WEEKS. s16 A. H. MORGAN.

RISING ARTICLES,

ROYAL BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes.
PIONEER BAKING POWDER, in nobby pails.
DR. PRICE'S BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes.
BOWEN BROS.' BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes
DOOLEY'S BAKING POWDER, assorted sizes.
PRESTON & MERRILL'S BAKING POWDER. Old and reliable.
DONNOLY'S BAKING POWDER, Cal. Premium.
RUMFORD BAKING POWDER, unrivaled
HACHENEY & BENO'S BAKING POWDER, Sea Foam brand.
TWIN YEAST CAKES, fresh arrival.
LUPULIN GEMS, fresh arrival.
EGGOLINE (something new, Eggs and Baking Powder combined)—at

HACHENY & BENO'S.
First and Taylor Sts.

Farmers, Stockmen & Others!

BUY YOUR
GROCERIES
AT THE
RED FRONT

Where you will get most for your money.
Call, ask for Catalogue and examine prices.

O. F. SITES & CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Fancy and Staple Groceries,

167 First St., between Morrison and Yamhill, Portland, Or.

To Ship Owners, Captains and Agents.

JOHN MOIR & CO.,

Ship Chandlers and Provision Merchants,

Corner First and D Streets, Portland.

The Only Complete Ship Chandlery Store in the City.

Our Stock embraces a Full Supply of
SHIP STORES, PAINTS, OILS,
PITCH, TAR, OAKUM,
ROPES, TWINES, CANVAS,
COTTON DUCK, BURLAPS,
NAILS, BLOCKS, Etc., Etc.
GROCERIES,
Wholesale and Retail at Reduced Rates.

The patronage of all interested in Shipping respectfully solicited. s10

LA BELLE SAVON,
BEST SOAP
For General Purposes.
OUR OWN BRAND.

IRA RUSS & CO.,
FINE GROCERIES,
Third and Morrison.

GOODS DELIVERED FREE. s19d1m

J. A. PACKARD,
DEALER IN
Choice Groceries & Provisions,
260 First St., near Jefferson,
Portland, Oregon.
FRUITS A SPECIALTY IN SEASON.

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets.
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

SHIPS' NOTICES.

NOTICE—NEITHER THE CAPTAIN NOR THE undersigned consignees of the British ship "Ravenscraig" will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew, unless by written order.
o1d2t R. C. JANION & CO.

BR. BK. "DOVENBY," CAPT. PENNY.—NEITHER the Captain nor the undersigned consignees will be responsible for any debts contracted for by the crew. s30d3t HENRY HEWITT & CO.

BR. BK. JOHN C. MUNRO, CAPT. SUMMERS. Neither the Captain nor the undersigned consignees will be responsible for any debts contracted for by the crew. s30d3t. HENRY HEWITT & CO.

ZAN BROTHERS,
Manufacturers of
Brooms and Wooden Ware
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 12 and 14 North Front Street.

As an Invigorator use DAM ANA BIT[illegible]

AUCTION AND COM

OSCAR KILBOU
AUCTIONEER
83 First St., next cor. Pine.
will Purchase and Sell at Auction
Real Estate, Merchandise,
Furniture, Horses, Buggies,
in the City or Country.

PRIVATE BOARDI

PRIVATE BOARDING, WITH OR furnished rooms at No. 268 Se site Congregational Church

WANTS.

BOY WANTED.
TO BE GENERALLY USEFUL IN class retail store; best of referen applications to be left at this office "Merchant."

WANTED.
AT MY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE for general housework—1 good $25 per month; 2 nurse girls; 1 man farm; 1 good chopper; 2 good grub land; 1 good sawyer for barber shop. J. B. WITHERELL, o1d2t

WANTED.
A PARTNER IN A HOTEL business, in a good location. dress K, this office.

WANTED.
A SITUATION IN A GENT' Goods and Clothing Store by experience in a large city. Addre s30d3t

WANTED.
A MIDDLE AGED WOMAN, TO general housework in a family dress P. O. lock box 577.

WANTED.
TO HIRE FIVE OR SIX GOOD wagons to work at Cascades per day. Inquire at St. Charles aug29dtf C. P.

WANTED.
BY A YOUNG MAN THOROUGH ed in all branches of mercha well qualified to take charge of situation either in city or coun ences and money security. Addr s30d3t

WANTED.
STONE-CUTTERS. DRILLERS at Cascades Locks. Work at Cascades Locks, good steady constant employment there. transportation, apply at the St. tween 5 and 7 P. M., to C. P. S Portland, July 22, 1879.

TO LET.

CHOICE ROOMS FOR THE
NEW HOUSE, NEW FURNITU rooms, STOVES, bath, mode quiet, convenient location; chea roomers. 81 Seventh, bet. Stark

FOR RENT.
A NEATLY FURNISHED rooms, in a new residence cality. Will be let with or wi tleman and wife, or to single g of ISAAC BLUM, corner First

FOR RENT.
A SUIT OF ROOMS SUITABL also single rooms; a containing 10 rooms, with all m Inquire at Pfunder's Drug Theater Block.

FOR RENT.
THE RESIDENCE OF MR. at Albina, with all the mod will be rented cheap to a good Gilman & Co., Auctioneers, Po

TO RENT.
A FURNISHED LODGING HO of P. W. Gillette, No. 7 First

FOR RENT.
THE PREMISES NEXT Hotel, with the furniture, taining 14 rooms, are well ada or Boarding House. For furth quire at 181 Front street

FOR SALE

BARBER SHOP FO
ON FRONT ST; GOOD TRAD week. Must be sold by th Price $125. Call on or address Seattle, W. T.

FOR SALE.
AT A LOW FIGURE, OR parture, a fine Upright Pine street, between Second

FOR SALE.
A VALUABLE FREEHOLD Cornelius, Washington co site O. C. R. R. station, shop with ten rooms, a stable, garden and orchard; also lot lately occupied as a dry goods erty is well situated and at re: and can be bought ch owner is about to leave the co information address to J. R. Oregon.

LUMBERMEN, ATTE
THE PROPERTY KNOWN AS Saw-Mill will be sold on This mill is in good running furnished with new machinery capable of cutting from 10,000 The machinery is driven by a wheel under 14 feet head. Matching Machine, made at th and driven by a separate pow plements and stock of lumber feet of logs, more or less, in gether a desirable property to engage in the Lumbering busi is situated in the town of Stayton business. Inquire on the SHAW & SIMS, Stayton, Mario

FOR SALE.
A NEW AND COMPLETELY F ing house; good location; dining room and kitchen; parties wishing to engage in bus selling, leaving the city. Addr s23d1m

FOR SALE—SEVERAL building sites in Portland. Real Estate Agents 122½ Front

MECHANICS' OPPO
I OFFER FOR SALE ONE OF plete outfits of best improved MACHINERY in this State, 50x120, at the PENITENTIAR WATER POWER—SHOP and FREE. Also, leased convict day, among whom are good carver and machine men. half interest will be sold. s23dtf O. F.

DAIRY FARM FO
A SPLENDID DAIRY FARM about 1800 acres, will be plied for soon. Inquire of Portland, or to BEN. CORNELIU s16dtf

HOUSE FOR SALE
THE HOUSE AND LOT 4 IN Portland Homestead Associ pied by C. H. Woodward, walk from the end of the street ment may be made in installm will be rented. Apply to JOHN waukie.

SPECIAL NOTI

ANY ONE WISHING TO MA ment will find it to their ad FARRISH & CORNELL. Real Agents, 149½ Front street, as they desirable city and country bargain.

HEADQUARTERS FOR NO Agents' supplies, A. S. Geary st., San Francisco, Cal.

NOTICE.
THE ASSESSMENT ROLL FOR for 1879, in District No. 1 is ma School Clerk's office, 149 Third tion of those interested, and w office until the 8th of October, to feel aggrieved the opportunity of corrected. The board will meet the 8th October, at 4½ P. M. to any, and issue warrant to clerk order of the Board. D. W. sep29d6t

STRAYED OR STO
ON OR ABOUT SEPT. 15TH, Shattuck's farm, about 4 miles 1 dark sorrel or chestnut horse 6 has a small piece gone from the to make it look a little stubbed. and frizly; carries his head well is rather trim built and high round when he left. Any one ing information of his whereabo stable in Portland, will be suitably s27d1m WOODWAR

CHANGE OF OWNE
H. REHFUSS AND R. LUNDBLA chased the Oregon City Bre Humbel & Co., and will pay all debts Humbel & Co. which were contract 1, 1879, and will collect all bills due & Co. since the same date. Brewery depot, corner First and hereafter be conducted by the firm Lundblad. H. Humbel collecting all ing all bills up to Sept. 20

Imperishable Frag
Murray & L
CELEB
Flor
W
The rich ing, refr all perfum the Handk at the Toilet and in the Bath, healthful in the sick room, relieved tigue, prostration, nervousness and out for counterfeits, always ask Water prepared by the sole prop Lanman & Kemp, New York.
For Sale by Perfumers, Drugg Goods Dealers.

MES
T
32 H

The Daily O

THURSDAY MORNI

THE OREGONIAN office ca hour during the day and o point in the city where there will take it as a favor if per telephones will communicate any items of news which ma edge.

CITY N

POLICE COURT CALENDA and seventy arrests have police during the month fied as follows: Disorder stones, 1; visiting opium wood on sidewalk, 2; em bar-room, 1; refusing to permitting minor to rem driving faster than a wa bridge, 1; assault to kill, ure of person 1; attempt to 1; suspicion of larceny, 1 drunk at 1 disorderly, 10 tery, 1; vagrant 1; disc about streets after 10 P keeping bawdy house, 6 6; threatening to kill, 1 gerous weapon, 2; insane commit assault, 1; violatin 4; carrying concealed wea robbery, 1; U. S. prisoner U. S. army, 2; violating keeping opium house, 5, license, 1; disorderly by fig warrants outside counties,

DEATH OF MR. McCREM Portland is in receipt of burg, which states that Crum, formerly a resident cently died in Ohio of loc resided in Portland for was business manager for for some time. Subseque position of bookkeeper at Northrup & Co. He left years ago and since that Pittsburg. The deceased of excellent business qual aged about 33 years.

QUILTY—FINED.—Two ce and Ah Ging—were arreste ing charged with assault engaged in a dispute on Sec ing in blows. A policem come along just then and ligerents to the city jail. for trial in police court ye Both defendants were foun tenced to pay a fine of $15

RATES REDUCED.—The W graph Company announc dispatches (of ten words) w to any part of the eastern st before $2 50 has been charg sage of ten words. For word 13 cents will be char tion of the tariff will be g the public.

SIX MONTHS EACH.—Fr Jack Duffy were tried yeste Stearns on a charge of ste Thomas Chambers' store. a plea of not guilty, but th quite conclusive and the ju guilty. He sentenced the jail each for the period of si

MID-WEEK MEETING AT the Congregational church t ference meeting will have "The Duty of Christians Services begin promptly at one hour, to be followed by the church parlors. Strang invited.

FROM ASTORIA.—A speci Astoria to the merchants' ex states that the steamship Or land at 4:30. Owing to the water she will lay over at St. probably arrive here betwee this morning. The *Elder* P. M.

MORE LIGHT.—The counci thorized the erection of stre following street intersection ated sufficient for that Thirteenth and Q. North Tenth and Mill and North The lamps will be erected i

PRISONER CONVICTED.—Br the larceny of blankets, qui victed in Justice Wiley's Co sentenced to pay a fine of $ was imprisoned for 25 day against his accomplices h they were discharged.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITA to another column it will b Samaritan Hospital is now reception of patients. The are bright and cheerful. provided with good nurses medical attendance.

FROM ASTORIA.—A dispatc chants' Exchange yesterday says: Str *California* crossed str *Geo. W. Elder* arrived d and left for sea at 2 P. M.; San Francisco, arrived at 2

HELD TO ANSWER.—Jule Baptiste Manard were exa before United States Commi on a charge of selling liquor held to answer. These pa Sheridan, Yamhill county.

HOODLUM SPORTS.—A lad First street to throw an app man who had just passed, m was knocked down and step proaching horse.

There is a big bolt of the re ts democracy from the Bo supported by the Boston democratic paper of the state

BRIEF NOTE

Dust takes a back seat.

State Fair weather looks m

A good time to lay in you

State circuit court will com from next Monday.

Nothing yet definitely kn date of Gen. Grant's sailing,

The managers have determ or no rain, the State Fair goe

Mr. John O'Neil has not go yet. He will not move up last of the present month.

Mr. J. M. McCoy, who has cent's Hospital for some tim out. Yesterday he made hi the streets.

The omission of a Salem the proceedings of the state convention, in session at the day, read in THE OREGONIAN having occurred in this city.

MILITARY NOT

2d Lieut. Frederick S. Fo having reported to these head piration of his graduating lea to Fort Colville, W. T.—the company.

2d Lieut. John S. Mallory having reported at these h expiration of his graduating will report to the commandi couver barracks, W. T., for while awaiting transportatio —new post near Okanagan

Capt. William Falck, 2d reported at these headqua join his company, and rejoin expired portion of his leav the commanding officer, Van W. T., for temporary duty transportation to his station, Okanagan river, W. T.

TAKE NOTIC

All letters intended for the side mail must be deposited boxes, which are located bound by G and Clay streets the Willamette river. The boxes on Fourth street bet named. All letters intended bound train must not be boxes later than 6 o'clock A. collection will be made at this

PERSONAL

Dr. W. D. Baker of Astoria is

Adam Spender, the veter now locates at 85 Second st.

Ladies' hairdresser, Miss O. No. 73 Washington street.

OYSTERS.—Fresh oysters at First and Oak streets.

AND CO [illegible]

[illegible] DOURN,

[illegible] Box [illegible]

[illegible] Stocks, [illegible] Etc., Etc.

[illegible]ATE BOARDING.

[illegible] WITHOUT [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible] A FIRST [illegible] required [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible] 12 GIRLS [illegible] family cook [illegible] wife for a [illegible] men to [illegible] boy for [illegible] Oak St

WANTED. [illegible] A PAYING [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible] FURNISHING [illegible] of much [illegible] this office.

WANTED. [illegible] WOMAN [illegible] WORK AT [illegible] of three Ad. [illegible]

WANTED. [illegible] TEAMS AND [illegible] Wages [illegible] Atty

WANTED. [illegible] ACQUAINT[illegible] business [illegible] store a [illegible] Good refer[illegible] this office.

WANTED. [illegible] DRILLERS & LABORERS [illegible] can now find [illegible] reduced rates of [illegible] Hotel be[illegible] SKINNER, Att'y [illegible]

TO LET

[illegible]OMS FOR THE WINTER. [illegible] NEW FURNITURE, ELEGANT [illegible] bath [illegible] conveniences [illegible] location [illegible] to permanent [illegible] Stark and Oak

FOR RENT. [illegible] FURNISHED SUITE OF FRONT [illegible] new residence and pleasant lo[illegible] with or without board to gen[illegible] or to single gentlemen Inquire [illegible] corner First and Alder

FOR RENT. [illegible] ROOMS SUITABLE FOR OFFICE [illegible] rooms, a [illegible] dwelling house com[illegible] with all modern improvements [illegible] Drug Store New Market

FOR RENT. [illegible] OF MR EDWIN RUSSELL [illegible] with all the modern improvements [illegible] cheap to a good tenant. Apply to [illegible] Auctioneers Portland

TO RENT. [illegible] LODGING HOUSE. ENQUIRE [illegible] No 7 First St

FOR RENT. [illegible] NEXT THE CLARENDON [illegible] the furniture. These premises con[illegible] and well adapted for a Lodging [illegible] For further information in[illegible] street

FOR SALE.

[illegible] SHOP FOR SALE [illegible] GOOD TRADE OF $35 PER [illegible] be sold by the 10th of October [illegible] or address GEO W EASTMAN

FOR SALE. [illegible] FIGURE, ON ACCOUNT OF DE[illegible] Upright Piano Inquire at [illegible] Second and Third

FOR SALE. [illegible] FREEHOLD PROPERTY IN [illegible] Washington county Oregon oppo[illegible] consisting of house and [illegible] a stable, good well water [illegible] also lot and store adjoining [illegible] a dry goods store This pro[illegible] located and adapted for an hotel and [illegible] bought cheap for cash, as the [illegible] leave the country For further [illegible] to J R Cornelius Cornelius

[illegible]MEN, ATTENTION! [illegible] KNOWN AS THE STAYTON [illegible] be sold on reasonable terms [illegible] good running order having been [illegible] new machinery throughout, and [illegible] from 10,000 to 15,000 feet per day [illegible] driven by a 40 inch Leffel water [illegible] feet head Also a Planing and [illegible] made at the Salem Iron Works [illegible] separate power together with [illegible] of timber on hand and 300,000 [illegible] in floating water. Also [illegible] property to persons wishing to [illegible] lumbering business This property [illegible] town of Stayton and doing a good [illegible] on the premises or address [illegible] Stayton, Marion Co Or

FOR SALE. [illegible] COMPLETELY FURNISHED LODG[illegible] good location, 16 rooms splendid [illegible] kitchen rare opportunity for [illegible] engage in business Reason for [illegible] city Address A this office.

[illegible] SEVERAL OF THE CHOICEST [illegible] in Portland (LARK & UPTON [illegible] 122½ Front St

[illegible]ESS OPPORTUNITY. [illegible] SALE ONE OF THE MOST COM[illegible] best improved WOOD WORKING [illegible] this State located in a new shop [illegible] PENITENTIARY with 40 horse [illegible] SHOP and POWER RENT [illegible] convict labor at 50 cents per [illegible] the good mechanics, cabinet [illegible] men To a suitable party [illegible] be sold Call or address soon, [illegible] O F DENNIS, Salem.

FARM FOR SALE. [illegible] DAIRY FARM CONTAINING [illegible] will be sold reasonably if ap[illegible] Inquire of E MARTIN & CO [illegible] N CORNELIUS, Forest Grove.

[illegible] SALE OR RENT. [illegible] LOT 4 IN BLOCK 4 OF THE [illegible] Association now occu[illegible] Leopard [illegible] a few minutes [illegible] of the street car railway Pay [illegible] in installments If not sold [illegible] apply to JOHN [illegible]WOOD, [illegible]

[illegible]IAL NOTICES.

[illegible] TO MAKE AN INVEST[illegible] it to their advantage to call on [illegible] Real Estate and Loan [illegible] street as they have some very [illegible] country property to sell at a

[illegible]RS FOR NOVELTIES AND [illegible] ilies A S [illegible] & CO [illegible]

NOTICE. [illegible] ROLL FOR SCHOOL TAX [illegible] No 1 is made out and is in [illegible] 149 Third st for examina[illegible] and will remain in said [illegible] of October [illegible] any who may [illegible] opportunity of having the same [illegible] board will meet on Wednesday [illegible] P M in [illegible] objections [illegible] warrant in clerk to collect [illegible] W WILLIAMS, [illegible] School Clerk.

[illegible]ED OR STOLEN [illegible] FROM JUDGE [illegible] about [illegible] from Portland [illegible] left ear [illegible] rather short [illegible] when moving [illegible] was shod all [illegible] Corbett [illegible] MAGOON.

[illegible] OF OWNERSHIP. [illegible] HAVE PUR[illegible] from H [illegible] Humbel [illegible] Oregon City [illegible] streets, will [illegible] Humbel & [illegible] and papers [illegible]

[illegible]ole Fragrance.

Murray & Lanman's

CELEBRATED

Florida

Water.

[illegible] most last[illegible] delicate of [illegible] perfumes on [illegible] handkerchief, [illegible] headache. Look [illegible] for the Florida [illegible] proprietors [illegible] New York [illegible] mers, Druggists and Fancy [illegible] Goods Dealers

[illegible]MES

[illegible]THE

[illegible]RINTER

The Daily Oregonian

THURSDAY MORNING OCT [illegible] 18[illegible]

THE OREGONIAN office can be [illegible] during the day and [illegible] A M [illegible] person in the city where there [illegible] will take it as a favor if persons [illegible] telephone will communicate to [illegible] any items of news which may come [illegible]

CITY

POLICE COURT CALENDAR. [illegible] and seventy arrests have been [illegible] by the police during the month [illegible] September [illegible] as follows Disorderly [illegible] [illegible] 1, visiting opium house [illegible] [illegible] on sidewalk 2 employing [illegible] [illegible] room 1, refusing to abate [illegible] [illegible] minor to remain in [illegible] driving faster than a walk [illegible] [illegible] 2 assault to kill 2 indecent exposure [illegible] person 1, attempt to commit [illegible] [illegible] of larceny 1 keeping [illegible] drunk and disorderly [illegible] assault [illegible] 1; vagrant 1 disorderly [illegible] streets after 10 P M [illegible] keeping bawdy house [illegible] threatening to kill 1 assault with [illegible] weapon, 2 insane 1 [illegible] assault, 1 violating [illegible] carrying concealed weapon [illegible] U S prisoners 4 [illegible] 2, violating license ordinance [illegible] opium house 3 hawking [illegible] 1, disorderly by fighting [illegible] outside counties 2

DEATH OF MR. MCCRUM — A gentleman in [illegible] is in receipt of a letter from [illegible] which states that Mr W [illegible] Mc[illegible] formerly a resident of this city re[illegible] died in Ohio of lock jaw Mr Mc[illegible] in Portland for several years He [illegible] business manager for the Daily [illegible] some time Subsequently he filled [illegible] position of bookkeeper in the house of [illegible] & Co. He left Portland about [illegible] and since that time has resided in [illegible]. The deceased was a young man [illegible] business qualification He was [illegible] about 35 years

[illegible] FINED — Two celestials — [illegible] Kim [illegible] were arrested yesterday morning [illegible] charged with assault These celestials [illegible] in a dispute on Second street [illegible] blows. A policeman happened to [illegible] just then and escorted the bel[illegible] to the city jail The cause came up [illegible] police court yesterday afternoon [illegible] defendants were found guilty and sen[illegible] to pay a fine of $15 each

[illegible] — The Western Union Tel[illegible] Company announce that hereafter [illegible] (of ten words) will be transmitted [illegible] part of the eastern states for $2 Here[illegible] it has been charged for every mes[illegible] words. For every additional [illegible] will be charged The reduc[illegible] tariff will be gratifying news to [illegible]

[illegible] EACH. — Frank Wilson and [illegible] were tried yesterday before Judge [illegible] on a charge of stealing a coat from [illegible] store Both men entered [illegible] not guilty, but the testimony was [illegible] and the judge found them [illegible] sentenced them to the county [illegible] for the period of six months

[illegible] MEETING AND SOCIABLE — At [illegible] Congregational church to night the con[illegible] meeting will have for its theme [illegible] of Christians to Each Other [illegible] promptly at 7:30 and close in [illegible] to be followed by a brief social in [illegible] parlors. Strangers are especially [illegible]

[illegible] — A special dispatch from [illegible] the Merchants' exchange last night [illegible] the steamship Oregon left for Port[illegible] Owing to the low stage of the [illegible] lay over at St Helens and will [illegible] arrive here between 8 and 9 o clock [illegible] The Elder crossed out at 3 [illegible]

[illegible] — The council last night au[illegible] the erection of street lamps at the [illegible] intersections, and appropri[illegible] for that purpose North [illegible] and Q, North Eighth and F [illegible] and North Eleventh and M [illegible] will be erected immediately.

[illegible] — Brown, charged with [illegible] of blankets, quilts, etc , was con[illegible] Justice Wiley's Court yesterday and [illegible] pay a fine of $50. In default he [illegible] for 25 days The evidence [illegible] accomplices being insufficient [illegible] discharged.

[illegible] HOSPITAL — By reference [illegible] column it will be seen that Good [illegible] Hospital is now opened for the [illegible] patients. The wards and rooms [illegible] cheerful. The sick will be [illegible] good nurses and the best of [illegible] care.

[illegible] — A dispatch to the Mer[illegible] exchange yesterday at 8 30 P M [illegible] crossed out at 10 A M , [illegible] Elder arrived down at 1 P M. [illegible] at 2 P M ; str Oregon, from [illegible] arrived at 2 P M

[illegible] — Jole Lachance and [illegible] were examined yesterday [illegible] United States Commissioner Lamson [illegible] of selling liquor to Indians, and [illegible] These parties came from [illegible] county.

[illegible] — A lad, stepping into [illegible] to throw an apple at an express [illegible] just passed, missed his aim and [illegible] down and stepped on by an ap[illegible] horse.

[illegible] of the regular Massachu[illegible] from the Butler ticket It [illegible] by the Boston Post, the leading [illegible] paper of the state

BRIEF NOTES.

[illegible] a back seat.

[illegible] weather looks more encouraging [illegible] time to lay in your winter's wood

[illegible] court will convene one week [illegible] Monday.

[illegible] yet definitely known as to the [illegible] Grant's sailing

[illegible] have determined that rain [illegible] the State Fair goes on

[illegible] O'Neil has not gone to The Dalles [illegible] will not move up until about the [illegible] present month

[illegible] McCoy, who has been at St Vin[illegible] Hospital for some time is able to be [illegible] Yesterday he made his appearance on [illegible]

[illegible] of a Salem date line made [illegible] proceedings of the state Sunday scho[illegible] in session at that city on Tues[illegible] in THE OREGONIAN of yesterday as [illegible] occurred in this city

MILITARY NOTES

[illegible] Lieut. Frederick S Foltz 1st cavalry [illegible] reported to these headquarters on ex[illegible] of his graduating leave will proceed [illegible] Fort Colville, W. T , — the station of [illegible]

[illegible] Lieut. John S Mallory 2d infantry [illegible] reported at these headquarters on [illegible] of his graduating leave of absence [illegible] report to the commanding officer Van[illegible] barracks, W T for temporary duty [illegible] awaiting transportation to [illegible] station on [illegible] post near Okanagan river, W T

[illegible] William Falck 2d infantry having [illegible] at these headquarters en route to [illegible] company, and relinquished the un[illegible] portion of his leave will report to [illegible] commanding officer Vancouver barracks [illegible] for temporary duty while awaiting [illegible] transportation to his station — new post near [illegible] river, W T

TAKE NOTICE.

All letters intended for the south [illegible] mail must be deposited in the post [illegible] which are located within the area [illegible] G and Clay streets and Fourth and [illegible] Willamette river This includes the [illegible] on Fourth street between the streets [illegible]. All letters intended for the south [illegible] train must not be dropped in the [illegible] later than 6 o'clock A M as the last [illegible] will be made at that hour

PERSONAL.

[illegible] of Astoria is at the Clarendon.

[illegible] the veteran hair cutter [illegible] Second st. bet Stark & Oak

[illegible], Miss Cecelia Blackwell, [illegible] street.

[illegible] at Keith's every [illegible]

COMMON COUNCIL.

[illegible]

Last [illegible] the [illegible] meeting [illegible] the common council was held at the [illegible] Mayor Thompson [illegible] [illegible] Councilmen [illegible] Wiley [illegible]

[illegible] last regular meeting read [illegible]

[illegible]

The [illegible] communication from [illegible] tenders his resignation was read [illegible]

[illegible] Councilman Simon moved that the resig[illegible] accepted [illegible]

COMMUNICATIONS

From J T Calahan in regard to the expe[illegible] of employing horses to draw the [illegible] fire engines re[illegible] referred to the committee on fire and water

An invitation was read from the committee [illegible] appointed by the Grant re[illegible] committee A cordial invitation was extended the mayor and common council to participate in the forthcoming reception The invitation was on motion [illegible]

From M S Burrell [illegible] and [illegible] Wiley in regard to the vacation of a portion of A street for sidewalk purposes referred to the committee on streets

Two remonstrances — one a remonstrance and the other a petition — signed by S A Moreland and others in relation to the change of grade at and near the intersection of [illegible] and Clay were read and referred to the committee on streets

From Dr Frazer and a number of leading physicians of the city in regard to the passage of an ordinance establishing a board of health in this city referred to the committee on health and police

REPORT

The following report from the committee on ways and means was read and adopted [Councilman Simon submitted a long minority report in relation to the same matter]

To the Hon the Common Council Your committee on ways and means have had under consideration the petition of P G Baker for pay for work done on F street and find that the property liable for assessment was sold by the chief of police under warrants duly issued for $803 [illegible] on the 7th of January 18[illegible] that the chief of police failed [illegible] refused to make deeds to the purchaser as required by law to the injury of said Baker and that in consequence thereof said Baker is entitled to receive from the city the sum of $803 [illegible] and interest from date of sale.

J W PAYNE
J S KELLER
Committee on Ways and Means

The following report was submitted by the committee on fire and water and adopted

To the Hon. the Common Council Your committee on fire and water to whom was referred the petition of L. Brooke and others to compel parties to erect more flues in the building known as Semple's block would report that they have had the subject under consideration and find that the committee has no jurisdiction over the matter but has instructed the chief engineer and fire warden of the P F D to see that the flues are built so as to conform to ordinance No 1172 Respectfully submitted

F OPITZ
E H STOLTE
J F WATSON
Committee

The committee on health and police submitted the following which was adopted

To the Common Council GENTLEMEN — Your committee to whom was referred an ordinance entitled an ordinance providing for the appointment of a clerk to the police department and fixing his compensation beg leave to report back the accompanying ordinance as a substitute therefor recommending its adoption and passage

RICHARD GERDES
J F WATSON
Committee on H & P

A long communication was read from the city attorney in relation to the resolution which was adopted by the council asking by what authority of law Jos R Wiley was allowed to occupy a portion of A street The city attorney assumed that as there had never been any relinquishment or abandonment of the property to the uses and purposes of the city, Mr Wiley in his opinion was clearly entitled to occupy such property The report was placed on file

CLAIMS

The following claims against the city were read and ordered paid

C P Elwanger	5 7[illegible] 01	J Hamilton	$148 5
C D Boublebower	68 25	J D Drew	209 84
W B Marie	100 00	J, Dilg	21 00
R, H, Austin	63 75	J Donnerberg	27 00
J, H Butler	17 00	G Bailey	6 00
A E Flowers	15 50	Isaac Ham	3 00
Schwab & Auder son	10 50	H Lemline	50
		A Caspar	7 00
G A Landenburger	63 10	Corbett, Failing & Co	3 00
R, L Walton	122 00	H L Darr	1 00
Telegram	15 [illegible]	D Halpruner	74 05
J Miller	200 00	Smith Bros. & C	10 00
D Ellerson & Co	1499 91	J D Partridge	14 50

ORDINANCES

From the committee on health and police, authorizing the lease of a certain piece of property for the city pound read twice

Same committee, providing for the boarding of prisoners confined in the city jail read twice

From the committee on ways and means making an appropriation out of the general fund to supply a deficiency in the E street fund read twice

Same committee, making an appropriation for the payment of the city assessor read twice

Committee on judiciary making an appropriation for defraying the expenses of litiga[illegible] read twice

Councilman Stolte providing for the regulation of the width of tires of drays and trucks read twice and referred to the committee on streets.

The following were introduced by the committee on streets

Adopting the report of the city surveyor in relation to the extension of B street from its present limits to the western boundary of the city , read twice

Providing for the time and manner of improving North West Park street from G to D read twice

Declaring the probable cost of improving North Fifth street from A to G read twice

Making an appropriation out of the general fund for the improvement of North Fifth street read twice

Declaring the probable cost of improving North Thirteenth street from G to Q Read twice

Making an appropriation for the improvement of North Thirteenth street Read twice

Declaring the probable cost of improving Jefferson street from Seventh to North West Park Read twice

Making an appropriation for the improvement of Jefferson street Read twice

Declaring the probable cost of improving Mill street from First to Third Read twice

Making an appropriation for the improvement of Mill street Read twice

Declaring the probable cost of improving Taylor street from Fourth to Seventh Read twice

Making an appropriation for the improvement of Taylor street Read twice

Declaring the probable cost of improving the bridge on North Thirteenth street between Q and R Passed

Providing for the time and manner of improving Main street from Fourth to Eleventh Read twice

Providing for the time and manner of improving Water street from Columbia to the line of Caruthers land claim Read twice

Providing for the time and manner of improving North East Park street from A to G Read twice

ENGROSSED ORDINANCES

Amending the ordinance relating to licensing and regulating bar rooms and drinking shops indefinitely postponed

Amending the ordinance relating to manner of drawing warrants for salaries of officers and other purposes passed

Ordinance repealing the ordinance which authorizes the publication of city printing in the German language laid over until the next regular meeting

Ordinance prohibiting the firing of firecrackers within the city under certain restrictions passed

Ordinance amending the ordinance fixing certain limits within which fowls and animals are allowed to run at large passed

Authorizing the lease of the building on Fourth street, formerly occupied by Cook & Snider to the Willamette Medical College at the rate of $ [illegible] per month passed

RESOLUTIONS

The following resolutions were read and [illegible]

[illegible] that the [illegible] North Fro[illegible] to the [illegible] line of North Twentieth stre[illegible] laying sidewalks and crosswalks at [illegible] the bridge across Tanners creek the repai[illegible] consist of replanking and replacing old [illegible] with new ones and by constructing a new rai[illegible] and by doing the necessary grading therefor [illegible] expense to be assessed to the adjacent propert[illegible]

Resolved That notice be given that the common council of the city of Portland propose to imp[illegible] Jefferson street from the west line of Front stree[illegible] the Willamette river by constructing a box gu[illegible] with the necessary grading therefor

Resolved That the city surveyor be and h[illegible] hereby directed to make the necessary survey, an[illegible] recommend suitable grades for North Twentieth and North Twenty first streets.

Resolved, That the auditor and clerk be and h[illegible] hereby authorized to issue warrants for the collection of delinquent street assessments.

Resolved That the auditor and clerk be authorized to issue alias warrants for the collection of delinquent assessments for Pine street sewer and [illegible]

[illegible] That the committee on streets and [illegible] [illegible] No 4 to the [illegible] [illegible]

THE GRANT RECEPTION

[illegible] OF THE COMMITTEE [illegible] ARRANGE[illegible]

We [illegible] and the [illegible] the [illegible] days [illegible] visiting Portland during [illegible] several [illegible] Oregon This is a [illegible] of Oregon and Washington [illegible] and the railroad [illegible] have been very liberal in extend[illegible] which will [illegible] a large number [illegible] The committee [illegible] asked the same [illegible] the O S N Co an[illegible] but the president Capt Ainsworth [illegible] has not as yet given the committee a definite answer We trust [illegible] this company will extend the same privileges as to half fare tickets which the railroad companies have done, because a large number of persons from Astoria, The Dalles Walla Walla and Eastern Oregon and Washington would be induced to visit Portland and take part in the proceedings and certainly [illegible] half fare tickets were allowed them

BUSINESS NOTICES

[illegible] at the Golden Rule Cigar Store No 151 First street [illegible] domestic and imported cigars [illegible] He is sole agent for the [illegible] cigar During the State Fair [illegible] will keep a complete stock of cigars and tobacco at Booth No [illegible]

Public attention is called to the advertisement of Mr S Summerfield merchant tailor whose place of business is at No 151 First street between Yamhill and Taylor He keeps on hand a full and new stock of foreign and domestic cloths He warrants a perfect fit and good workmanship

There is no excuse in the world for writing a bad hand while you can take a thorough course of penmanship at Prof W S James Writing Institute corner First and Ash streets He will also give instructions in bookkeeping All who desire to receive instructions in either writing or bookkeeping should give Prof James a call

HOTEL ARRIVALS

OCCIDENTAL

W A Perkins&wf Drains — L F Nihen Drains
W McCredy &wf McMinn — G H Sluchett WallaWalla
W Fowler Grangerville Cal — M E Jones do
— P Hellen & w Dalles
T Cheney Walla Walla — Mrs F B Hudnall Mo
T N Denton Dalles — Mrs Hutty WallaWalla
Miss Katy Sheer Dilley Station — T Sheer Diller Station
— D Clark Dalles
F M D will Dalles — F Campbell Oregon City
John Black Harrisburg — St D Lucas Harrisburg
Mrs Kirklandach Salem — G W Hines Forest Grove
J L Adams&wf do — B T George do
B Flaffey Skomokaway — Mrs A Ogden Victoria BC
R Roland Cathlamet — C Stokes Forest Grove
W S Adams Hood river — W M James Centerville WT
C G Laples&wf Columbia — A W Baker S F
T Murray S F — Z M McVicker S F
J Borles Silverton — P D Wolford, Silverton
E White OCRR — F Liebun city
H Stone Salem — A J Bennett Bryon Ohio
B M Day Tillamook — F Wren Cornelius
J S Robinson Cal — A D Gilman, Cascades
S Dudley Cascades — H Moor do
G M Staples do — Z D Hurst, do
J H Haggett do — W Fowler Grangerville
C C Busby Freeport — Y P Stewart Puyallup
Mrs Cross Salem — J Cole Vancouver
A Blackburn Carlton — L Miller Jefferson

ST CHARLES

Lt J C Shafner USA — Geo H Burnet Salem
W E Newsome Salem — Capt W S Powel &wf Dayton
A H Martin Ballsville — S D Jones S F
J H Gist Ceilo — Hugh White Salt Lake
Hon J A Perkins & wife, — Mrs P C Besse WallaW
W C Potter Pomeroy WT — D Roundebush Oakland, Cal
Ad Edgar Dalles
J A Casted Junction — B H Roach Junction
Mrs Cox Roseburg — W Irwin Ten Mile
Geo Mercer Corvallis — Chas Sprague OSN
E W Hall OSN — J R Hammond Silverton
Maj E W Blake Tacoma — Wm Philpott & wife Port Madison
O Boyd, Seattle
Mrs S Jackson Seattle — F W Johnson Dayton
J C Long Perrydale — I Maxwell, Pekin
A Knapp Knappa — N C Boyle Vancouver
T Hollin LaCenter

CLARENDON

Jas Swan [illegible] — J Thompson Oregon Cy
W Bigham Walla Walla — I Nail Salem
A Holmar city — Thos Collins WallaWalla
John Collins Wel aWalla — C R Brodex Bloomington, Ills
J W Weatherford Salem
W W Coleman Dalles — C Russell Jr WW
Willie Russell W W — Harry Russell WW
Mrs Hojotone, WW — Mrs Capt J D Miller Oregon City
Miss Queenie Miller Oregon City — Mrs Capt S R Smith The Dalles
F Clugage Carson — P L Cole N Y
H B Lude Forest Grove — H Jones & wf Roseburg
H Smith & wf Salem — Mrs Hubasks & son Oakland
Gen Jos Lane, Roseburg
Miss Smith un Oakland
Maj H L Eoon city — D C McLellan Roseburg
Capt C Hopkins Olympia — Mrs H I & Son, Astoria
Mrs T Houseman & 2 chn Astoria — Thos Smith Dalles
— Mrs A McKenzie Astoria
M B Hendrick Wheatland — M Young O & C R R
Louis John Vancouver

WM. SCHEFFLER'S ST. HELENA

SANITARY VACUUM DISTILLED GRAPE BRANDY AND GOOD OLD EDGE HILL WINES

Mr Scheffler is sole proprietor of the principle known as the vacuum process of distilling by which the fusil oils are left with the residue and not incorporated with the brandy leaving it pure and free from all deleterious substances which does and must exist in all alcoholic liquors distilled by the usual process of boiling heat California Physicians have pronounced their preference of it to all other Doctor Cox government revenue officer at Cincinnati Ohio says in his report that after ten years of close investigation he can safely say that very few if any pure wines or brandy are exported from the Old Continent to this He has found none in his many analyses — that all are doctored before leaving France The French Consul at Buenos Ayres writes home to his government that so much complaint is made there of the appearance of litharge and other dangerous drugs in all their French wines that there is great danger of losing the trade of the Argentine States Other proofs could be cited were it necessary to prove the superiority of the best class of California wines and brandy Orders from responsible parties addressed to Wm Scheffler or Geo H Beach, St Helena, Napa county Cal will receive prompt attention

Chew Venable & Co's Red Tag Tobacco

Dr Slade will be at the Chemeketa House, Salem during the Fair

For Dyspepsia Damiana Bitters Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents

[illegible] — At that number First street you will find Tom O Brien

Voss the well known caterer is now located at the Occidental Hotel restaurant

Received Mme Demorest patterns for fall and winter at Mrs Wass 64 Morrison street

For good cigars retail or wholesale go to F D Marks & Co First and Washington sts

An increasing trade indicates that Barnes 65 First street is serving up oysters etc in good style

The large stock of Comstock & Ettinger's is being sold at cost Many are taking advantage of the [illegible]

As a tonic and for all nervous complaints Simmonds Nabob Whisky is unequaled To be had at all druggists and grocers

Dr [illegible] Health [illegible] Mrs [illegible] M Dul[illegible] No 101 Third street sole agents for [illegible] agents wanted

R [illegible] beg to recommend to the public [illegible] Pale Ale and the celebrated [illegible] Guinness Porter

We notice that [illegible] First street has opened his new [illegible] the St George [illegible] They are [illegible] the St Denis and St Andrew [illegible] to the [illegible]

Just arrived A large [illegible] of [illegible] s and other corsets and children's waists [illegible] assortment of ladies underwear jewelry [illegible] at Mrs J M DuBois & Co [illegible] Third street near Morrison

[illegible]

[illegible] Whisky is recommended by the faculty for family and medical use It is pure is the best whisky on the Pacific coast indigestion nervousness and dyspepsia

W Prentice & Co have just received the invoice of a new and select stock of sheet music comprising the latest and best music of large publishers both in Europe and country This together with their already large stock gives them by far the best selection in that line ever brought to [illegible] city

The Steinway is the Universal Piano of the World [illegible] The only Piano fully recommended to Purchasers by the highest authorities of America and Europe Catalogues sent free." Address Albert Bartsch, 209 Third [illegible] general agent, Portland, Oregon.

A LIFE IN THE BALANCE

Jas. [illegible] King [illegible] to be one of the Murderers of Mrs Hagar on Trial at Oregon City

[illegible]

[illegible] of Mr Hagar [illegible]

[illegible]

Was next [illegible] Bernard [illegible] der [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] was [illegible] he had [illegible] he was pointed [illegible]

WITNESS

Questioned by the prosecution [illegible] to have [illegible] knew [illegible] I not tell what [illegible] no fresh tracks at [illegible] Hagar [illegible] the [illegible] jury, [illegible] had been [illegible] did [illegible] particularly

[illegible]

On being [illegible] was asked by the [illegible] of she [illegible] part [illegible] which [illegible] defendant [illegible] the [illegible] of the same size of the one that [illegible] the court

[illegible] THE STAKE

Was called [illegible] having found Bernard at Seattle one month after the murder of Mrs Hagar

The prosecution here [illegible] here with their witnesses The counsel for defense offered a statement made by Fairchild in which [illegible] was stated that he and King were both at Kalama on the day of the alleged murder His honor said there would be some ground [illegible] the statement had not Mr Mendenhall demanded a separate trial for his client but under the circumstances would rule out the testimony offered by Fairchild as they were on separate trials And there being much evidence given by witnesses to the effect that King was in this vicinity and not in Kalama as testified to by Fairchild under those and other circumstances he would rule it out of order

MR. WOODWARD

On being called for defendant introduced his livery book and turning to the defendant recognized him as the man who had called at his stable in Portland on the day of the 6th of February and the man to whom he had let his buggy to at 8 A M and returned with it at 2.30 P M

On being questioned as to what direction the buggy went he could not say

Cross examined — Witness identified the defendant as the man who got the buggy from him did not think from the time he had the buggy and from the condition of the horse that he had time to drive to Oregon City and back

WM WHITLOCK

Being called testified that Mrs Wiggley had came to him and reported to him several items that were going on She had called on him frequently

MR. PILLSBURY

Testified that he had a conversation with Mrs Wiggley in which she stated she believed King and Fairchild were the ones who had killed Mrs Hagar

W. B. SAMPSON

Said that he was acquainted with Mrs Wiggley had a conversation with her but could not say exactly what it was The court took a recess for half an hour

S D Smith A J Moses and Mr Bacon recognized King's handwriting and Judge Rand [illegible] to identify handwriting [illegible] Meal was one of the first men on the ground Mr Cassidy three miles southeast of Oregon City saw King [illegible] at Mr Wiggley's on the day before the murder saw him going toward Portland on that day — the day before she was killed about 3 o clock in the afternoon saw him at Mr Wiggley's in the morning

MR. [illegible]

Am acquainted with King and Bernard knew them for four months before they were sent to the penitentiary they were at my house a good deal and boarded with me after the murder King stopped at my house his bedroom door was left open I heard King talking in his sleep got up and took a light to the door I think his eyes were open said Frank don't Frank don't Bernard, for God's sake don't hit her again

Cross examined — He was in the room alone didn't hear him mention a hatchet heard him speak either awake or asleep had seen him in the fore part of the evening

Recalled One evening my wife handed me a paper [a letter was shown] it might have been this one I went out as King was writing on the sewing machine my wife gave me this on a similar letter when I returned the drawing of the collar was on the paper which I received they never paid me their board [illegible] of charity I gave them their board King came to me at the mill and said he was going to Portland to get money and would pay me all he owed I [illegible] wanted to stay two days was afraid to [illegible] him out for fear he would burn my house down

Mrs Wiggley recalled — King wears No 14 collars he told me I washed his collar

Here the prosecution rested

A motion was made by the defense to discharge Fairchild and it was overruled

A motion made to discharge King was also overruled

FAT PEOPLE.

Corpulent people can be reduced from two to five pounds per week without starvation by using Allan's Anti Fat a purely vegetable and perfectly harmless remedy It acts on the food in the stomach neutralizing all saccharine and oleaginous matter

353 Washington St , BOSTON Mass May 21 1878

BOTANIC MEDICINE CO Buffalo N Y

Gentlemen Without special change of diet, two bottles of Allan's Anti Fat reduced me four and one-half pounds Yours respectfully

M A BUSH

Hundreds of letters similar to the above have been received by the Botanic Medicine Co Anti Fat sold by druggists

FRUIT — Persons wishing fine fruit for their own use or to ship will find it at Lambert & Limbach's Bartlett Pears Egg Plums Italian French and German Prunes in large quantities All in good shipping order Wholesale and retail, Corner Front and Taylor

STEAM CARPET CLEANING

I have orders for Steam Carpet Blanket and Mattress cleaning at [illegible] pictures are next door to Weeks & Morgan's old stand cor Third and Morrison sts and at Weeks & Morgan's Front street between Main and Madison

FINNEY'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest [illegible] selected stock of cigars in the city [illegible] New York Key West and Imported Havanas Call and be convinced that you can get [illegible] than at any other store in the city No 1 First st near Alder Sole Agency for the celebrated Kerbs and Speis New York Cigars

A GOOD EFFECT

The [illegible] Oregon [illegible] although a cathartic [illegible] gentle [illegible] nausea [illegible] thoroughly cleanses the system of all impurities restores the [illegible] healthy [illegible] and [illegible] system [illegible] system

Dr Lyon's Tooth Tablets [illegible]

WE ARE READY Our Fall Stock is now on the shelves and ready for distribution to our various Patrons We have full lines of Cheviot suits, Worsted suits Blue Pique suits, Scotch Tweed suits Fine Buckskin and Beaver suits Our stock of HATS, HATS, HATS is Immense We warrant you will save 50 per cent by purchasing your Hats at our Clothing Palace Don't fail to call. You are all welcome No trouble to show goods at J KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, Cor First and Morrison streets

N B We keep only FIRST CLASS Goods and sell them at prices which shoddy goods are sold for elsewhere.

Come and See for Yourself

THE NICE ASSORTMENT

OF

LADIES MISSES [illegible] AND BOYS TRUSSES [illegible]

Abdominal Supporters,
Elastic Bandages
Elastic Stockings, Etc , Etc.

Together with a general stock of

DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS,
PERFUMERY

AND TOILET ARTICLES,

AT

JOHN A. CHILD'S

CENTRAL DRUG STORE,

Second St. bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

STATE SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION

Afternoon Session

[illegible] Mr Well [illegible]

[illegible]

Evening Session

[illegible] The Needs [illegible] Parker [illegible] an essay on [illegible] Atkins [illegible] Rev [illegible] spoke [illegible] Fidelity [illegible] Rev F [illegible] Powers [illegible]

Adjourned till Wednesday [illegible] A M

Smoke New York Wood Tag Cigars

For the sale of [illegible] Damiana Bitters [illegible] sole agents

THAT'S SO

To [illegible] Blood [illegible] health [illegible] pains in the limbs side and back [illegible] effect of [illegible]

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

OPENING

OF

FALL MILLINERY

ON

Wednesday

AND

Thursday,

October 1st and 2d.

[illegible]

193 First St.

NEAR TAYLOR.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HECHT'S WARRANTED IRON CLAD BOOT

☞Every Boot has a GUARANTEE STAMP in [illegible] and the merchant of whom you buy them is authorized to return your money if you are not satisfied with the Boots

THE BEST

RUBBER BOOT

In the market. Ask for it and take no other

HECHT BROS. & CO.

SAN FRANCISCO

SOLE OWNERS.

We carry the Largest Stock of Boots and Shoes of all kinds of any House in America [illegible]

OYSTERS.

Oysters Oysters!

OLYMPIA OYSTERS

I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH OLYMPIA Oysters received

Fresh from Beds Three Times a Week.

Superior to any Offered in this Market.

Try them and Satisfy Yourself

CHAS. A. MALARKEY,

S E cor. Stark and Second Streets.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

TO LOVERS OF

GOOD OYSTERS.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE PRICE of Oysters will be as follows

Eastern Oysters 50c per plate (in any style)

FRIED OYSTERS	[illegible] per plate
PAN ROAST	[illegible] per plate
STEWS	[illegible] per plate
LARGE RAW	[illegible] per plate
OYSTER PATTIES	[illegible] per plate
OYSTER OMELETTE	[illegible] per plate
FANCY ROAST	[illegible] per plate
SMALL RAW	[illegible] per plate

N B — None but the BEST OYSTERS served

ALISKY & HEGELE,

115 FIRST STREET,

Adjoining Odd Fellows Temple.

OYSTERS, FISH,

GAME AND POULTRY.

A full line of the above will be found at the sign of

J C. MENDENHALL

Yamhill St , between First and Second

As the Oysterman [illegible] I am prepared [illegible] as cheap as any [illegible] Goods Delivered Free of Charge [illegible] MENDENHALL

NOW OPEN

THE

Oxford Oyster Saloon & Chop HOUSE,

First Street [illegible] Oak [illegible] Oysters [illegible]

OLYMPIA OYSTERS,

[illegible]

Fresh from the Beds Three Times per Week.

[illegible]

[illegible] TRICKLE & CO.

31 Yamhill St , bet First and Second P O Box [illegible]

FOR SALE IN LOTS TO SUIT,

5,000 Pounds Best Oregon

Limburger Cheese.

5,000 POUNDS OREGON

CREAM CHEESE.

The Cheese is A No. 1 and the best on the coast.

C. A. BURCHARDT.

MILLINERY AND DRY GOODS.

THE

White House.

NEW GOODS

Arriving Daily.

Our Assortment is now Complete, comprising the very

LATEST NOVELTIES

IN

Dress Goods,

SUCH AS

New Striped Silk,
New Striped Satin,
New Striped Velvet.

ALSO A BEAUTIFUL LINE OF

NEW BROCADED DRESS GOODS

With Trimmings to Match.

OUR

Grand Fall Opening

OF

MILLINERY GOODS

WILL TAKE PLACE ON

SATURDAY, SEPT. 20, '79.

We cordially invite the Ladies to call.

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

ARRIVED!

FALL STYLES!

THE VERY LATEST IN

HATS,

AND

TRIMMINGS

AT

MRS. J W. LEMMON'S.

GRAND PROMENADE

CONCERT & BALL

GIVEN BY

GEORGE WRIGHT POST, G.A.R.,

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Grand Army Relief Fund

First Opening of the

Mechanics' Pavilion

MONDAY NIGHT,

OCTOBER 13th, 1879.

TICKETS:

Dancing Floor.	$2 00
Gallery, each seat	50

MECHANICS' FAIR!

The Annual Exhibition

OF THE

PORTLAND MECHANICS' FAIR

Will be opened in the Pavilion

On the 20th Day of October 1879,

And will continue two weeks Exhibitors should immediately give their names and description of articles, together with the space required to the Secretary Address H B NICHOLAS Sec'y [illegible] No 10 Dekum's Building, First St Portland

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

RAWDON ARNOLD, M D ,

Homœopathic Physician and Surgeon

Residence and Office [illegible] S W COR MARKET AND THIRD STS

DR HOLT C WILSON

151 First St , over Skidmore's Drug Store

Residence — Fourth street between B and C [illegible]

T. T. CABINISS, M D ,

Office at Plummer's Drug Store Corner First and Salmon Streets

Refers to the following gentlemen [illegible] families [illegible] Wm. Morton and J W Whalley [illegible]

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.,

Office — Strowbridge's Building, cor. First and Alder Streets

Special Attention to Surgery [illegible] diseases of Women and Children

Office Hours — From [illegible] A M and 2 to 4 [illegible] P M

Residence — Corner Front and Market Sts Portland Or

LAND FOR SALE

AT A BARGAIN.

I HAVE FROM 4000 TO 3000 ACRES OF THE most desirable land in this State suitable for Farming or Stock Raising which I will sell on reasonable terms.

OSCAR KILBOURN Auctioneer, No 62 First street

USE

PERFECTION'S

VEGETABLE

HAIR RESTORER.

HENRY ROSENFELD
White Street
New York

ESTABLISHED 185[illegible]

SOL. ROSENFELD
S. W. ROSENFELD,
41 Front Street, PORTLAND.

EXCELS ALL OTHERS!

THE CELEBRATED

New York 5 Cent

Wood Tag Cigar!

MANUFACTURED BY WHITE LABOR

THIS CIGAR IS NOW TAKING THE LEAD

AS

S. W. VENABLE & CO.'S

RED TAG TOBACCOS!
RED TAG TOBACCOS!
RED TAG TOBACCOS!

GAIL & AX'S CELEBRATED "LITTLE JOKER" SMOKING TOBACCOS.

These goods are for sale by all Dealers For sale in lots to suit the Trade only

H. ROSENFELD & CO., Sole Agents,

41 Front Street, PORTLAND, OR.

MESSRS. SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

FIRST AND FRONT STREETS,

Bet. Morrison and Yamhill,

Are now receiving their Fall Designs in Chamber, Parlor, Dining and Drawing-Room Furniture in Walnut, Oak and Ash We are prepared to give estimates and show designs for interior fittings of all kinds Our stock of Furniture, Carpets, Mirrors, Wall Paper etc , was never more complete and to parties contemplating refurnishing we would invite an inspection of our goods We have an immense variety of frames, and are prepared to upholster the same in Raw Silk Cashmere, Satins, Brocades, Bourette, Rep D' Hindoo Chenille, Fringes, and all the latest New York and European Novelties, to suit the tastes of purchasers. Buying our material as we do, entirely for Cash, we are enabled to give our customers every possible advantage, and guarantee our prices to be the lowest.

GRANT

IS

COMING!

Everybody is excited: Committees are being sent out to canvass the city and arrange a royal reception for him. We all will do our level best to prepare a welcome for him which will prove to the world at large that the Great Northwest knows how to entertain its guest. But while heartily participating in the projected honor, we must not lose sight of that which is paramount — namely, our home interests. The first duty which we owe to ourselves is to

LOOK OUT FOR NUMBER ONE.

This will be accomplished to a great extent by carefully noting the following price list:

Workingmen's Overshirts (Cheviot)	50c at the I X [illegible]
Children's Shoulder Shawls	25c
Scotch Gingham Umbrellas	[illegible]
Lace Curtains (Point Applique) worth $24	$1[illegible]
Men's Six-X Beaver Suits (Coat, Pants and Vest)	[illegible]
Ladies' Underclothing per yard	[illegible]
Children's Calf Shoes, per pair	[illegible]
Felt Skirts embossed	50
Boys' Felt Hats	50 at the I X L
Twilled Red Flannel — heavy — per yard	25
Heavy Kentucky Jeans, per yd	20 at the I X [illegible]

And an Immense Variety of Eastern Novelties,

AT THE

GREAT I. X. L. AUCTION CO.,

172 FIRST ST., BET. MORRISON AND YAMHILL.

MELLIS BROS. Proprietors.

ATTENTION, ATTENTION, ATTENTION!

Mr. Franklin having just returned from the East with a full and complete assortment of Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Boots and Shoes, Carpets, Cloaks, etc., we are enabled to fill all orders to the letter, and at the LOWEST FIGURES.

There is no use in talking or humbugging We mean business, and we have come to the conclusion that goods must be sold, and we will sell at prices that will defy competition. All we ask is a trial

TO THE LADIES:

We have determined this fall to carry a class of goods that will suit the most fastidious, and will guarantee to give satisfaction Ladies can depend upon having polite attention paid to them, as we have engaged a competent gentleman in this department.

NOTICE.

Another point we make this fall is to be able to show whatever we quote, and not humbug the public by false quotations.

WE ARE SELLING

3 pairs of good quality Ladies Striped Hose for	50c
5 pairs of good quality Gents British Hose for	50c
Children's White Stockings per pair	05c
Children's and Misses Stockings colored	5c
Imit Brocaded Dress Goods (beautiful designs) per yard	10, 20 to 50c
All Color Reps	20c
Poplin Alpacas, good lustre	15 to 20c
All Shades Cashmeres 44 inch	20c
	50c

SILKS, VELVETS AND SATINS.

We have just received per steamer State of California an immense Bankrupt Stock of Silks and Satins ranging in price from 65 to $2 50 per yard Send for samples and convince yourself.

Good Satin from	65c to $2 [illegible]	A Blue Black	50c
Good quality Silks from	75c to $3 50	Extra qualities Silk Velvet from	$1 00 to 3 50
Black Velveteen	25		

Velvet Ribbons by the piece or yard at equally low prices, as well as a complete stock of Silk and Whalebone Fringes

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!

100 dozen just received selling at $3 $4 50 $5 $6 and $9 — worth double the money

Bedspreads, Toweling Table Linens Napkins etc etc , at ruinous prices

☞Send for Price List and Catalogue

M. FRANKLIN, BRO. & CO.,

125 First Street, Portland.

GRAND OPENING

OF

MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS!

MISS S. LERCH Successor to P. VAN FRIDAGH,

Begs to announce that she has received direct from NEW YORK and PARIS a large and well selected

Fall Stock of Fine Millinery & Fancy Goods

With a full line of

Ladies' and Children's Underwear,

And WILL OPEN the same for inspection

SEPTEMBER 25, 26 and 27, at the Old Stand 111 First St ,

(In Dekum's Building) The public are invited to call and examine the

LATEST STYLES AND FASHIONS.

Quality Better and Prices Lower than Ever Before Offered.

The stock of

SILKS, SHAWLS and DRESS GOODS MUST BE CLOSED OUT, and are offered at PRICES BELOW COST.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

SCHOOL

BOOKS

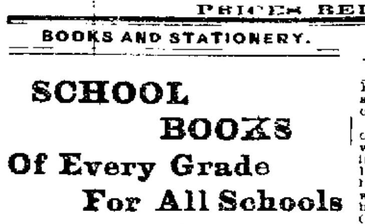
Of Every Grade

For All Schools

AT

J. K. GILL & CO's,

107 First st



RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 128 Front Street, near Alder.

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS

AND GLASS

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock.

ELEVATORS.

PHILIP HINKLE MANUFACTURER AND Builder of Hinkle's Patent Hydraulic and Air Pressure Passenger and Store Elevators, Belt, Steam and Sidewalk Hoists. Also store Hand Hoists for country trade

I will deliver on board the steamer at San Francisco [illegible] machinery (complete) for a HAND HOIST with a plan for the erection of the same including Hinkle's Patent Clutch [illegible] gear and pinion [illegible] wooden drum 1 shaft and rope wheel 4 boxes 1 balance weight and sheave 1 Break, frame and weight and cage (all complete for $100 they to be in part those shipped by me to J K Gill & Co and Thompson DeHart & Co of your city No agents Send your orders direct to

PHILIP HINKLE.

116 and 118 Main St San Francisco Cala

CAMELLINE

FOR THE

Complexion & Teeth

REFRESHES EVERYTHING

Price 50 cents and $1.

B P WAKEFIELD & CO Druggists S F

MECHANICS' FAIR.

NOTICE

SEALED BIDS FOR THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT of the Restaurant, Wine Room Ice Cream Stand, Soda Water Stand Candy Stand and Pop-Corn Stand at the Mechanics' Fair Pavilion, for the season, will be received at the office of the Secretary, Dekum's Building Room 10, up to the 1st of October The Board of Directors reserve the right to reject any or all bids. By order.

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCT 2, 1879.

WEATHER PROBABILITIES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2—12:30 A. M.—For North Pacific region, clear or partly cloudy weather.

MY LOST LOVE.

When the silence of the midnight
  Closes round my lonely room,
And faintly struggling through the curtains
  Mystic moonbeams light the gloom
When above the fevered fancies
  Of the weary heart and brain
Kindly slumber, creeping near me,
  Reasserts her welcome reign,
In the seeming
Of my dreaming,
In all the glow that used to be,
My lost love comes back to me.

When the fair delusive phantom
  Fades before the wakening dawn,
And the rosy smile of sunrise
  Gleams athwart the dew-drenched lawn
Gazing from the open lattice,
  Yearning memory pictures there,
Shadowed by enlacing branches,
  Sweet blue eyes and golden hair;
And the sunlight
Takes the one light
That it had for me erewhile
In my lost love's happy smile.
In the glory of the noontide,
  Her low ringing laugh I hear;
In the whispering of the leaflets,
  Her light footstep springing near;
In each snow white lily's swaying
  Is reflection of her grace;
In each rose's opening beauty
  Shines for me her fair young face;
Till through the falling
Shadows calling,
As even darkens hill and plain,
I hear my lost love's voice again.

So the hours are peopled for me,
  Through the haunted days and nights;
While fancy mocks my lonely vigils,
  With the ghost of dead delights;
And I let loud life sweep by me,
  Dreaming by the silent hearth
Where the vision of my darling
  Gives old gladness back to earth;
While through each gleaming
Softly coming,
In sweet false lights of joy and truth,
My lost love gives me back my youth.
—*All the Year Round.*

THE DAIRY INTEREST.

Prof. L. B. Arnold furnishes the *Rural New-Yorker* with the following article on some of the peculiar features of dairying during the present year:

The course of events in the dairy interest has been altogether unique during the current season. Heretofore no rural industry has been so unvarying and reliable in its results as the business of making butter and cheese or producing milk. But its customary even tenor has now become disturbed, and it has sunk to a position it has never reached before. Fairly good butter is now (August 1) selling in many localities for ten cents and even as low as eight cents, and cheese of a fair quality can be bought as low as four and a half cents a pound at wholesale. Finest qualities sell a little higher. Very little, at any price now being paid, returns the farmer the cost of production. This state of things has been brought about by two principal causes. One of these is the very large crop of last year, which still lingers in the markets and blocks the way for the new crop. Large quantities of cheese, in particular, of last year's make, are yet crowding the British markets, and New York city is still not clear of the old cheese. More butter and cheese were produced last year than ever before in the country in one year, and more than could be consumed in the markets we are accustomed to send it to.

The other cause lies in the changed condition of our principal consumers. The great bulk of our exported cheese is eaten by the laboring classes in the British isles, and the financial embarrassment, not to say distress, under which they have labored for the past year, has prevented the usual consumption of American cheese. The large exportations of American meat has also affected the consumption of cheese abroad. Cheese is an animal food which has the same nature as meat, and must compete with all classes of flesh-forming food, whether flesh, fish or fowl. The markets are too much crowded with such kinds of food to give any considerable relief the present season. But the blockade in dairy products can not be maintained forever, and circumstances are even now tending to its relief. The crop of butter and cheese for the year will fall below the consumption of the year. There will be no such surplus to carry over as was left last year. The production this year will be largely reduced. In central New York the yield will be nearly the same as usual, but in all other localities I hear from it is falling considerably short of an average. In districts which have been long and exclusively occupied with dairying very little change in the number of cows kept has been or is likely to be soon made. Dairymen here are not prepared to make a sudden change to any other mode of farming. In other districts, as in Pennsylvania, in much of the west and in Canada, dairying is but part of a system of mixed husbandry, and can be diminished without any shock to the business of the farm.

THE BARKSDALES.

How One of them Behaved in Congress.

[From the New York Times.]

Somebody commenting on the assassination of Dixon by Barksdale, at Yazoo City, speaks of the latter's uncle, Wm. Barksdale, who was a member of congress from Mississippi for some years before the civil war, and a virulent and violent advocate of slavery and secession. Barksdale took an active part in a lively scrimmage which occurred during an evening session in the tumultuous year of 1860. The southerners were insolent and rampant, as usual, and came to blows with some northerners while discussing a political point with fierce intemperance. They began upon E. B. Washburne, of Illinois, when Gen. C. C. Washburne, of Wisconsin, and John H. Potter, of the same state, went to his assistance, the latter knocking down several of the "chivalry," with his fist. Seeing Barksdale trying to reach E. B. Washburne's throat, Potter reached over and caught him, as he supposed, by the hair. The Mississippian wore a wig, which came off in the hands of Potter, who hurled the wig over his head, to the infinite amusement of the crowd, which enjoyed exceedingly the first pitched battle of the war. During the scrimmage Potter and Roger A. Pryor came into collision, causing the Virginian subsequently to send the Wisconsin man a challenge, and resulting in the well known choice of bowieknives as weapons. Pryor declined to fight, his friends pronouncing such a combat barbarous. Potter was then a superb specimen of manhood, weighing 200 pounds, very muscular, and active, and brave as Belisarius. He said to a friend after the duel had been evaded, "If Pryor had accepted I would have cut him in two at the first stroke of the knife, and he and his friends know that I would." Barksdale never recovered from the ridicule heaped upon him for the grotesque appearance he made on the floor of the house with his bare head. The newspapers in the north were full of jokes about Barksdale's wig for months after, and it annoyed him exceedingly, for he was a supremely vain man, and swore himself hoarse at the time of his misadventure. He afterwards entered the southern army, was promoted to be a brigadier-general, participated in a number of engagements, and was killed at the battle of Gettysburg. Hardly any man in the whole south made himself more offensive in every way to the north than did William Barksdale.

Incomes of Physicians and Clergymen.

A New York letter to the Boston *Journal* says: A large number of New York pastors are very wealthy men. This is almost always true of the Catholics, and has been true of nearly all of the older pastors. Dr. Spring was a very rich man, and in old age married a very wealthy woman for a wife. The elder Tyng is a millionaire; Dr. William Adams has always been rich since he has been in New York. Dr. Berrian of Trinity church has an estate in litigation to-day. A large portion of the clergy are poor. Two or three of the denomination are rich. Nearly every successful doctor has a fortune. It is the same with eminent legal practitioners. When the minister gets poor, as he does at the last of his life, the lawyer and the doctor become rich. When he outlives his usefulness, as he does when he becomes old, the lawyer becomes a judge and the doctor a professor. I asked an eminent physician the other day, "Why is this?" He replied: "It results from the way we begin. Nearly every practicing physician and lawyer at the start is poor. He has his fame to get and his fortune to win. He spends years in laying the foundation of his fame. He studies economy and rigidly looks out for the coppers. He isn't required to entertain anybody, and nobody expects he will maintain the style of a successful merchant or rich lawyer. He travels little, and earns his money before he spends it. A minister takes his position at a bound. The younger he is the more popular he is. He takes rank with a lawyer and merchant and doctor at the start. He is flush in funds, and imagines his bright day will always last. The money that he should lay up for his waning hours he spends in trips to Europe, and visits the places of fashion and culture. When the pastor has got to the summit and looks down the western slope, he has spent his money, just as the doctor and lawyer have the foundations of their wealth laid and fame and usefulness well secured. There is not a profession in New York in which it is so easy to lay up a competence for the future as the ministerial one. The average pay is larger than any other profession.

What Causes Thunder.

A correspondent of *Nature* writes: "I have lately seen it stated in a text-book upon electricity and magnetism that the phenomenon of thunder is not fully accounted for by any theory as yet brought forward. Whether this be so or not I am not sufficiently acquainted with the subject to say. I believe the common accepted theory is that a vacuum is created in the path of the electric spark, and that the subsequent inrush of the air produces the detonation. If, however, it be allowed that the electric spark is not a material substance, but merely a natural force or mode of motion, the possibility of this theory is at once disposed of.

"It is a well known fact that the passage of electricity in a high state of tension through a mixture of oxygen and hydrogen not only causes an explosion, but also causes the formation of water, and it seems to me that, given the existence of free oxygen and hydrogen in the region of the electric disturbance, the phenomenon of thunder is sufficiently accounted for. Whether the normal amount of hydrogen in the air is sufficient to cause the stupendous noise of thunder, I am not competent to judge, but if not, I would suggest that the presence of an abnormal amount might be accounted for by the process of the electrolysis, which would probably occur between the two poles of the thunder cloud before the tension became so great as to cause a rupture of the circuit and consequent discharge of the electric spark. I would also draw your attention to the fact that every thunder-clap is immediately followed by an increase in the quantity of water deposited in the shape of rain. Does not this point to the formation of water by the explosion of the gases? It is a frequent experiment of Dr. Tyndall's to show his audience red clouds. I feel convinced that, by following this line of inquiry, he could give us a real thunder storm."

Jay Gould has given to Memphis $10,000, and Samuel J. Tilden has given $250. The Columbus (Ga.) *Enquirer-Sun* wants to know why this is so.

J. H. Settlemier, of Woodburn Nursery, in Marion county, keeps a large assortment of all kinds of fruit, shade and ornamental trees. Two and three year old Plum and Prune trees, $16 per 100. Send for his catalogue.

DR. MINTIE'S "SPECIAL" MEDICINES

Are made from the best materials obtainable. They are not *cure alls*. They are favorite prescriptions that have been *tried* and *tested* for years in his extensive practice, until now they are *absolutely perfect* in the troubles for which they are recommended.

The NEPHRETICUM works wonders in *Kidney* and *Bladder* complaints. Those suffering with Dropsy, Bright's disease, Diabetes, Gravel, Retention of urine, Pain in the back, Incontinence, or any disease of the Kidney and Bladder, will be astonished at the relief *one bottle* will afford.

For Female weakness it is absolutely without an equal.

For all derangements of the Liver,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Liver Pills.

For Biliousness and Dispepsia,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Liver Pills.

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Liver Pills.

Every family should keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

See what the druggists say about Dr. Mintie's medicines: "Everybody speaks highly of them."—C. H. Woodard & Co., druggists, Portland. "All who take them recommend them."—John A. Child, druggist, Portland. Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, wholesale druggists, San Francisco, say: "*We regard Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder remedy before the public.*" All druggists keep these medicines.

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S VITAL RESTORATIVE.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility, Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions, lassitude, inability for mental labor, despondency, and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses, than all other medicines combined.

It is not a stimulant nor excitant, is perfectly safe to take, is not a *quack nostrum*, and produces results that are wonderful.

Price, $3 a bottle. Four times the quantity, $10 Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co., wholesale agents.

FALSE IMPRESSION.

It is generally supposed by physicians and the people generally that Dyspepsia cannot invariably be cured, but we are pleased to say that GREEN'S AUGUST FLOWER has never, to our knowledge, failed to cure Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint in all its forms, such as Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Palpitation of the Heart, Indigestion, bad taste in the mouth, &c. Out of the 50,000 dozen bottles sold last year not a single failure was reported, but thousands of complimentary letters received from Druggists of wonderful cures. Three doses will relieve any case. Try it. Sample Bottles 10 cents. Regular size 75 cents. For sale by Hodge, Davis & Co.

By Universal Accord,

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS are the best of all purgatives for family use. They are the product of long, laborious and successful chemical investigation and their extensive use by physicians in their practice, and by all civilized nations, proves them the best and most effectual purgative pill that medical science can devise. Being purely vegetable, no harm can arise from their use. In intrinsic value and curative powers no other Pills can be compared with them, and every person knowing their virtues will employ them when needed. They keep the system in perfect order and maintain in healthy action the whole machinery of life. Mild, searching and effectual, they are specially adapted to the needs of the digestive apparatus, derangements of which they prevent and cure if timely taken. They are the best and safest physic to employ for children and weakened constitutions, where a mild but effectual cathartic is required. For sale by all dealers. Hodge, Davis & Co, wholesale agents.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the REV. JOSEPH T. INMAN *Station D, New York C*

SADDLES AND HARNESS

J. CLARK.
130 FRONT STREET.
Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds
Saddles Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE, WHIPS, ETC.
Makes a Specialty of Herders' Saddles,
(Made on Genuine California trees.)

HAVING SOLD ALL THE OLD STOCK OF Light Harness, I have just received a
Fresh Lot of Fine Pleasure and Trotting Harness of Every Variety,
Which will be sold at REDUCED rates.
Large stock of CHAMOIS and SPONGES. s10d2m

J. B. CONGLE,
110 Front St

Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddlery.
Best assortm't ever offered of
Hill's Concord Double & Single HARNESS.
Large stock of Fire & Garden HOSE.

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Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)
Over 9,200 Volumes.
And over 125 Papers and Periodicals.
Membership Free to All.
MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00

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PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM
(The only pupil in California of the great Prof. Ricord, of Paris.)
Can be consulted by letter or at his office, on Seminal Weakness and Loss of Manhood.
No. 211 Geary street, between Stockton and Powell, San Francisco. u9dtfp

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, Oct. 1, 1879.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1.—Silver bars, 99¾ buying, per cent [illegible].

NEW YORK, Oct. 1.—Silver Bullion—[illegible] per fine ounce, [illegible].

U. S. Bonds—[illegible] Closed—[illegible] ex coupon.

LONDON, Oct. 1.—Consols—[illegible]

U. S. bonds—[illegible]

The local wheat market was quiet to-day and no transfers of important dimensions were made. Buyers would not offer more than $1 [illegible] per cental and holders, confident that the market will soon come up again, were not willing to sell at ruling figures.

SAN FRANCISCO PRODUCE MARKET.

SPECIAL REPORT BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1.

Wheat—Quiet at yesterday's prices.
Flour—Steady.
Oats—Weak; good feed, $1 20.
Wool—Active; range, 15@21c.
Potatoes—Weak.

LIVERPOOL WHEAT MARKET.

LIVERPOOL, Oct. 1.—Wheat—Spot, Quieter.

Beerbohm's English Wheat Report.

LONDON, Oct. 1.—Floating cargoes—Wheat, firmly held.

Floating cargoes maize—Quieter; about 6d cheaper.

LIVERPOOL, Oct. 1.—Wheat—Spot, rather easier.

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 30.

Wheat—Dull and nominal at $1 80@1 85, bid.
Barley—Active and very firm.
Corn—White sold at 95c; small yellow, 15c; large, 83⅞c.
Flour—Quiet but steady.
Wool—In good demand and firm.
Eggs—Some large dealers are out of stock and the market works better. Retail local dealers and bakers are lightly stocked. Light shipment en route from the east. Prices have sharply advanced there. Here the demand is a trifle better for choice with market firm and holders not inclined to sell. Quotations as before.
Hops—Weaker.
Hides—Dry, over 16 lbs., 18c; kip, 15½c. Expect further rise.
Receipts past 24 hours—7000 qr sacks flour, 76,000 ctls wheat, 300 ctls oats, 4000 sacks potatoes, 12 000 doz eggs.
Charters—Ship Reporter, £2 15s to Liverpool; Ger bk Almanu, cork, private; Br sh Chas Worseley, owner's account.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, Sept. 30.

Wheat—$1 03½ per bushel paid for October.
Bacon—Short rib sides, $5 43.
Pork—$8 75 paid for January.
Lard—$6 15½ bid for October.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 30.

Wheat—Strong.
Flour—Steady.
Wool—Steady.

Shipping Intelligence.

[SPECIALS TO MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE.]

EMPIRE CITY, Oct. 1.—6:45 A. M., wind northwest; weather clearing up.

NEW YORK, Sept. 30.—Sailed—Str Acapulco, Aspinwall; sh Thomas H. Allen will probably discharge to ship new masts, and may be detained all October.

SEATTLE, Sept. 30.—Arrived—Sh El Dorado, San Francisco.

PORT DISCOVERY, Oct. 1.—Arrived—Brig Deacon, San Francisco.

VICTORIA, Sept. 30.—Sailed—Bk Penang, Honolulu. Oct. 1st—Str Empire San Francisco.

PANAMA, Sept. 30.—Sailed—Str South Carolina, San Francisco.

ASPINWALL, Sept. 28.—Arrived—Str Colon, New York.

Returned—Sh Theodore H. Allen, from Baltimore for San Francisco, returned to Fortress Monroe, partially dismantled, Sept. 27th.

SAN FRANCISCO Oct. 1.—Arrived—Br sh Eddersidе, Sydney, Aus; schr Norway, Coos Bay. Sept. 30th—Br sh Parkfield, Point de Galle.

Sailed—Br sh Royal Sovereign, Liverpool; sh Alaska, Seattle. Sept. 30th—Schr Excelsior, Seattle.

Spoken—Sept. 14 lat 36 44 N, lon 17 14 W, sh Santa Clara, for San Francisco.

COLUMBO, Aug. 30.—Sailed—Br bk Santiago, San Francisco.

DEAL, Sept. 18.—Passed—Br bk Times, San Francisco.

QUEENSTOWN, Sept. 30.—Arrived—Ships Valiant and Astoria, San Francisco.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 29.—Arrived—Bk Gerard C Tobey, San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 1.

MORNING BOARD.

800 Ophir	86½@86	120 N York	50@55c
80 B & B	17½	50 Occi	2 40
750 Cala	5⅝@5½	170 L Wash	1@90c
175 Con Va	5¼@5⅜	660 Andes	1@1 05
220 Potosi	5⅜@5¼	220 Ward	2 90@2 95
115 Point	4@4 05	100 Leviathan	55c
50 Potis	5@5⅜	220 H & N	12
15 Imperial	1¼	100 Trojan	25c
125 Jacket	15¼	375 Benton	2 95@2 80
140 Alpha	16¼	1700 Golden Gate	5@3¾
200 Belcher	3 65@3 60	500 Condorado	1 90
70 Kentuck	4½	275 Flowery	60@65c
183 Utah	18@17¾	580 S Nevada	45
340 Exchequer	[illegible]@5¼	470 N Bonanza	1½@1 55
50 Overman	8¾@9½	185 Plutus	2 10
650 Justice	3¼@3 20	220 Mackey	1 30@1 20
495 Union	12@6½	195 Chollar	6⅞@6½
55 Alta	5¼	100 Mt. View	2 40@2½
280 L Bryan	75c	225 G & C	9¾
160 Julia	5 95@5 95	650 Mex	52¼
290 Caledonia	2 30@2¼	475 Scorpion	3¼
100 S Hill	1 85	225 Savage	12
100 Challenge	2 10	500 Bullion	1½

AFTERNOON BOARD.

10 Eu Con	24¼	150 B Hawk	80c
285 Belmont	65@60c	300 So Bodie	20c
20 N Belle	3¾	500 Booker	1@1 00
1650 Argenta	1 95@1 90	100 So Standard	[illegible]
200 Endowment	55c	1700 Queen B	30@25c
250 Indpen	1¾	305 Mono	6
2790 R & E	1¼	225 Con Pac	7¾@7½
100 Tuscarora	25c	300 University	10c
1095 B Isle	5¾@5¼	500 [illegible]	20c
100 Star	50c	220 Dudley	1¼
1840 Day	1¾@1½	50 Rustler	80c
300 Paradise	1½@1 70	200 Jupiter	1
300 Albion	30c	380 Orient	20@10c
300 Wales	17@15	925 Gila	25c
200 Modoc	5	350 Boston	1½@1 55
165 Prize	2	1800 S Bulwer	60@40c
90 Bodie, ex div	13¾	80 Tip Top	1 20
90 Bechtel	1 05	500 S King	5¾@6
30 McClinton	60c	500 G Terra	2
165 Bulwer	11¼	200 Mt Valley	5c
210 Tioga	3	1200 B Prize	3c
1305 Syndicate	5	75 Summit	1¼
100 Gooshaw	35c	500 N Noonday	2
900 Oriental	15c	70 Noonday	2¾
800 Belvidere	85c	1400 N Belle Isle	35c
650 Champion	30c		

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

M. G. NEWBERRY,
GENERAL
Commission Merchant,
And Dealer in
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA
FRUIT AND PRODUCE.
122 Front St., Portland, Or. P. O. Box 553

Michigan Bar Pottery
OF CALIFORNIA.
Double Glazed Vitrified
Iron-Stone Sewer Pipe,
STONE AND EARTHEN WARE,
122 Front St., Portland.
Box 553. M. G. NEWBERRY, Agent.

J. L. BARNARD,
Commission & Forwarding MERCHANT.
Commercial Wharf, foot of Morrison St.
All kinds of Farm Produce sold. Orders promptly filled. Wool pressed; advances made on same

BUENA VISTA POTTERY,
J. L. BARNARD, Agent,
Commercial Wharf, foot of Morrison St.
STONE WARE, FLOWER POTS and DRAIN PIPE of this celebrated manufacture constantly on hand. my5

REASONS WHY
SO MANY USE
ROYAL LAUNDRY SOAP.

1. Because only the VERY BEST materials are used in its construction.

2. Because our foreman, who personally superintends its manufacture, is the man who, for FIVE CONSECUTIVE YEARS, took the ONLY premiums awarded at the Oregon State Fair for SOAPS and LARD OIL.

3. Because it never fails to give complete satisfaction.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS
To the trade.

ROYAL SOAP COMPANY
OF OREGON.
OFFICE AND SALESROOM,
167 First Street, Portland.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO, LONDON,
NEW YORK, PARIS,
CHICAGO, BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D. C. AND HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON
MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK
(LIMITED)
President of Oregon Board of Directors
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay.)
LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE
Payable Within this State.
INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS
4½ and 5 per cent.
WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES.....Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.
NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA....Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA...London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND.......Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.......British Linen Company.
ENGLAND.......National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.....Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000
Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:
Montreal, Kingston, St. John,
Quebec, Brantford, Halifax,
Toronto, London, Victoria, B. C.
Hamilton, Ottawa, Stanley, B. C.

In the United States:
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, Or.

Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland, National Bank Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, France—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent of the United States.
President.........HENRY FAILING.
Cashier.........JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

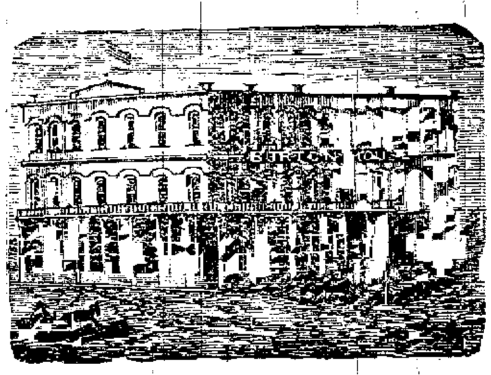
Patent Standard
TRADE
N. B.
MARK.
OVERALLS
Are made of superior material, sewn with linen thread, and recommended for SIMPLICITY, DURABILITY, SHAPE and PRICE.
Observe the Trade Mark and take no other.
NEUSTADTER BROS,
Manufacturers of
Gents' Furnishing Goods,
And Agents
PIONEER & MISSION WOOLEN MILLS.

JOHN DONNERBERG,
MASONIC HALL,
Corner Third and Alder Sts.,
Plumber, Gas & Steam Fitter,
The Largest and Best Assortment of
GAS FIXTURES
Sanitary Goods, Stock and Findings.
Agency for
KNOWLES' PATENT STEAM PUMPS,
MAGEE'S PATENT SINKS,
C. D. Harvey's Radiators,
For heating Stores, Residences, etc., by means of Hot Water Circulation.
SEWERS and DRAINS
Laid in the best manner.
All work receives prompt attention and guarantees given. s13d1m

DAMIANA
FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb, and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California.
It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general
Invigorator of the System.
A GREAT REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.
A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia.
AND A
Great Stomach Regulator.
The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals, drugs or spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system. Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results.
Fleckenstein & Mayer,
SOLE AGENTS,
Portland, Oregon

The Celebrated Export Beer
FROM THE
Gambrinus Brewery
Can be had in bottles, single or by the dozen, at the Gambrinus Saloon, First and Pine streets, or St. Louis Exchange, First, bet. Taylor & Salmon.
This Beer is Excellent for Family Use.

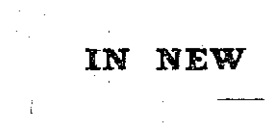
M. SCHYDECKER,
Landscape Gardener
SPECIALTY:
Construction and Laying Out of Parks & Gardens.
Room No. 14, Dekum's Building.



REOPENED!
[illegible]
Corner Third and F Sts.,
Portland, Or.

This popular House having been thoroughly renovated under the present management, is now open to the traveling public.
No pains will be spared to make this one of the best and most comfortable Hotels in the city.
PRICES:
From $1 to $1 50 per day, according to rooms.
FREE COACH
To and from the House.
I. FREELAND,
MANAGER.

IN NEW QUARTERS.
EXTENSIVE CHANGES IN WALTER BROS'
Oregon Carpet Warehouse,
WHICH HAS BEEN
REMOVED TO THE NEW ORO FINO BLOCK.
Large and Increased Stock of
CARPETS, PAPER-HANGINGS, ETC.



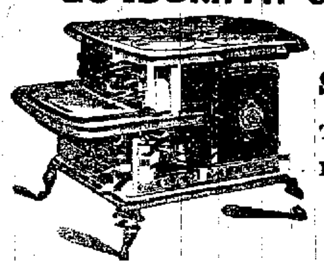
ALLIS & BLACK,
NO. 10 NORTH FRONT ST.,
DEALERS IN
FLOUR & SAW MILL MACHINERY
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Old Stock French Burr Mill Stones,
WATER WHEELS.
Iron and Wood Frame Portable Feed and Chop Mills; Iron Frame Portable Saw Mills, Proof and Paints Staffs.; Mill-Stone Cement; Leather and Cotton Belting, and
GENERAL MILL FURNISHINGS,
Constantly in stock. Send for prices and description of our
Black Diamond Hand Tool for Dressing Burrs.
P. O. BOX 587.

S. SHERLOCK,
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,
Also a Complete Assortment of
HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,
For Stockmen's Saddles,
N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Agent for Knights' Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whip Stalks
Established 1855.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 13, 1869.
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS.
WALTER S. THOMPSON, President....PETER TAYLOR, Vice President....F. THOMPSON, Sec'y.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery, House Castings, etc.
Agents for the Celebrated HOGUE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first-class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for KNOWLES' PATENT STEAM PUMP, the best in use. Also, for the AMMONIACAL PREPARATION for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE—a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries &c.
HOUSE CASTINGS, etc., etc. JAMES LOTAN, Sup't.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS,
South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall, Portland, Oregon,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Portable Stationary and Marine Engines and Boilers High or Low Pressure, Steam and Hydraulic Hoisting Machinery and Elevators, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Machinery of all kinds,
Made to order on short notice. CASTINGS of Iron, Brass & Composition, of any weight or description.
Down-town office with DuBois & King, 108 Front street, with Free Telephone communication with Works.

P. GOLDSMITH, 247 and 249 Water Street, New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,



50 and Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Stoves, Ranges, Metals
LEAD AND IRON PIPE,
Tinmen and Plumber's Stock,
HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE,
House-Furnishing Hardware,
FORCE & LIFT PUMPS,
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
Willamette Stove Works.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS,
Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
Hardware and General Merchandise.
Mark Goods care J. R. F. U. JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

A Complete Stock of COFFIN TRIMMINGS AND CABINET HARDWARE,
In quantities to suit.
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

WM. COLLIER. A. CAMPBELL.
UNION IRON WORKS,
GENERAL
Machinists & Iron Founders,
Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.
Steam Engines and Boilers Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers. Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

BAYER & STAUCH.
Metal Roofers,
LEADERS, GUTTERS, ETC. ROOFS REPAIRED and Painted. Ventilators and Chimney Tops. Nattrel Patent Smoke and Ventilating Chimneys. All work warranted. All kinds of Chimney Pipe.
No 233 Second Street, near Main. s24d1m

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN,
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

R. C. JANION & CO
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES
IND. COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE, quarts,
W. Edmonds & Son's, Guinness' Pig Brand STOUT,
RED CASE GIN, Rejnbende & Son's brand,
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin' BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case,
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Dunville's IRISH WHISKY.
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
Patra's CURRANTS, in tins,
PURE MALT VINEGAR.
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
CAUSTIC SODA, 76 % proof.
WHITING AND PARIS WHITE,
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET AND GALVANIZED IRON,
FRY PANS, BUCKETS, etc., etc.

UDSON,
MAKER OF
SEALS
STENCILS
RUBBER STAMPS
ETC.

33 First Street, Portland, Oregon

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.
THE CHAMPOEG FLOUR MILLS, SITUATED on Willamette river, 18 miles above Oregon City—in good running order and doing a paying business. Am compelled to sell on account of other business engagements. For further particulars address or inquire of the undersigned, on the premises. FRESCHWIELER BROS.
Champoeg, Or., Sept 25, 1879. s26dawlm

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch, EVERY FIVE DAYS for the above port one of their new A 1 Iron Steamships viz.
ORREGON,
GEORGE W. ELDER and
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.
SAILING DAYS—August 12, 17, 22, 27,
Sept. 1, 6, 11, 16, 21, 26
October 1, 6.
Leaving Portland at 5 A. M.
THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.
For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agt O. S. S. Co.,
Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts P. C. S. S. Co.,
60, 62 and 64 North Front St., Portland, Or.

OLYMPIA and SEATTLE.
The P. S. T. Co's Steamer
MESSENGER
CAPT. J. G. PARKER,
Leaves Olympia for Steilacoom, the Tacomas and Seattle,
Monday, Wednesday and Friday Mornings, at 7 o'clock.
Connecting at Seattle with the various steamers for Lower Sound Ports. je27

For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo,
And will call at other ports Should Freights offer.
THE COASTING STEAMER
Alexander Duncan
JAMES CARROLL.............Commander
Will leave Pacific Dock
ON OR ABOUT OCT. 12th, 1879.
F. M. BARTHOLOW, Gen'l Agent.
Z. J. HATCH, Portland Agent.
Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St. jy15

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN..............Commander
Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on
TUESDAY, SEPT. 30, 1879,
At 3 o'clock A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.
Beginning April 10, 1879.
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR LEWISTON—Every Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A M
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockawa; and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President. GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Gen'l Sup't.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder Streets, as follows:
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday and Thursday at 6 A. M.
For Lightering and Towing of Vessels
Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

THE ELEGANT STEAMER
CITY OF QUINCY
I. B. SANBORN, Capt. R. S. OAKLEY, Purser.
Is receiving Freight and Passengers especially for Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton, Lafayette, Amity, McMinnville and all points on the Railroad.
Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Returning, Leaves Dayton at 8 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City. Arriving at Portland at 2 P. M.
BUCHANAN BROS., Agents.

Steamer A. A. McCULLY
Will leave Commercial Wharf, foot of Morrison street, for
Dayton and Way Ports.
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
At 7 o'clock A. M.
Returning, leave Dayton
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays,
At 7 A. M.
July 1, 1879 jy7dtf J. L. BARNARD, Agent.

Vancouver Transportation Co
The New and Elegant Steamer
LURLINE,
JAS. T. GRAY, Master,
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M.
Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission.
FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.
Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St. Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables
SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hack Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.
WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs

RAILROAD LANDS.
LIBERAL TERMS!
LOW PRICES! LONG TIME! LOW INTEREST!
The Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroad Companies
Offer their Lands for sale upon the following liberal terms: One tenth of the price in cash; interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent. one year after sale; and each following year one-tenth of the principal and interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent per annum. Both principal and interest payable in U. S. Currency.
Ten per cent. will be deducted of the purchase price in case of cash payment.
Address letters and applications for land,
R. SCHULZE,
Land Agent O. & C. R. R.,
Portland, Oregon

JAMES H. KOONTZ.
Umatilla, Oregon.
FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also, dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863.)
Mark Goods, care J. H. K., U.
s19d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ.

FOR SALE.
A FINE FARM OF NEARLY 700 ACRES; 150 acres cleared and improved, situated in Washington county, 6 or 7 miles from Gaston. For further particulars inquire at the office of H. F SUKEBDORF, Room 16, Dekum's building. s22tf

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R
To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 1[illegible]
12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland.......7 30 A. M. | Roseburg
Roseburg......5 00 A. M. | Portland
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland.......4 00 P. M. | Albany
Albany........ [illegible]30 A. M. | Portland
FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) as follows:
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland.........6 15 A. M. | Junction
Junction.........5 30 A. M. | Portland
The Oregon and California Railroad connect with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the California and Oregon Company.
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry
PORTLAND.
Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after o'clock P. M.
J. BRANDT, Jr.,
R. P. ROGERS
Gen'l Freight and Passenger

Northern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE ARRIVE
Kalama.........11:20 A. M. Tacoma
Tacoma..........7:00 A. M. Kalama
Puyallup Road Trains
LEAVE ARRIVE
Tacoma..........6:45 A. M. Wilkeson
Wilkeson........3:30 P. M. Tacoma
CONNECTIONS
At Tacoma with Pacific Mail steamers for Victoria and San Francisco, and Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and points on Puget Sound.
At Lake View with Stage for
At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for
At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s steamers for Portland and all points on Columbia River.
At Portland on Wednesday and A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Nanaimo, New Westminster and
Through Tickets for sale at Principal offices of the Company, and at the Office of the in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's Portland to San Francisco.
Through Tickets to Portland, Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and
J. W. SPRAGUE,
OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight &

MARKETS.

PACIFIC MAR
Cor. B and Second Sts.,
JOS. BURKHARD, Formerly of Burkhard & Strube East Portland. | MORTON M. Formerly
BURKHARD & SPA
WHOLESALE AND RE
Butchers and Pa
Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds
Best kind of Sausage always on hand
SUPPLIED on short notice.
part of the city.

FULTON MAR
Alder Street, near
H. I. SCHERNER,
Retail Dealer in
Beef, Pork, Veal,
Salt Meats, Hams

A. H. JOHN
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central
Dealer in all
Fresh M
PACKER OF BEEF AND
Highest Price paid for all kinds

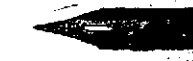
CHRIS. SCHLO
Washington St.,
Is prepared to
Beef, Pork, Mutton,
Free delivery to any part

J. S. KELL
Cor. Indiana and
Is prepared to
Beef, Pork, Mutton,
WHOLESALE AND

Dr. C. G. G.
Cor. of First & Stark St
PORTLAND, OREG

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MA
FEMALES A SPECIALTY

SPENCER



STEEL P
the Very Best European Make, and Flexibility, Durability, and Evenness
REAL SWAN QUILL A
Twenty Numbers. Samples, in numbers, 1-2-5-8-15 and Points
will be sent by mail, for trial, on receipt
VISON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR

The Northern Pacific Railroad Company.
Proposals for Ties & L
THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD Invites proposals at New Tacoma, Territory, until October 15, 1879, for Ties and Timber for its Pend d' Oreille Division, as follows:
For Three Hundred and Fifty Thousand Ties, six (6) inches thick, not less than inches face, and eight (8) feet long, of Red or Yellow Fir.
For Ten Million (10,000,000) feet, broad more or less, of Bridge Lumber; Sills by twelve (12) inches, eighteen (18) to feet long; Caps fourteen (14) by fourteen in odd lengths; Stringers six (6) by inches and thirty two (32) feet long, of low Fir or Cedar.
All above to be delivered at mouth river, landed during next spring and
For Fifty Thousand (50,000) Ties, thick, nine (9) inches face, or more, feet long, of Pine, deliverable along the west of Spokane Falls, during next summer
For Five Million (5,000,000) feet, board more or less, of Bridge Lumber, as described deliverable at Spokane Falls during
For One Hundred and Seventy-Five (175,000) Ties, six (6) inches thick, eight or more face and eight (8) feet long, of or Red or Yellow Fir, deliverable at Spokane or along the line thence to Pend d' Oreille during next autumn.
FRED K. BILLINGS, Prest.
J. W. SPRAGUE, General
THOS. DOANE, Consulting

INDIAN SUPPLIES.
SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at Malheur Indian Agency, Oregon, until P. M. Thursday, October 16, 1879, for furnishing
5,000 lbs Bacon;
[illegible] lbs Beef (gross) on the hoof;
[illegible] lbs Flour;
[illegible] lbs Seed Oats.
Bids must be submitted in duplicate, and accompanied by the names of two responsible persons as sureties for the fulfillment of
Price and quantity to be stated in words and figures.
The United States reserves the right to increase or diminish the amount of beef and flour five per centum, and to reject any or all bids
should be endorsed "Proposals for Indian Supplies," and be addressed: "U. S. Indian Malheur Agency, Camp Harney, Oregon."
W. V. RINEHART, U. S. Indian
Malheur Agency, Oregon, Sept. 17, 1879.